MODEL:
AFL-08AH-N270-CR

Fanless 8.4” Panel PC with
1.6 GHz Intel® Atom™ Processor
TFT LCD, Wireless LAN, Touch Screen, Six USB Ports

User Manual

Rev. 1.02 – 1 October, 2012
## Revision

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Version</th>
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Manual Conventions

WARNING!

Warnings appear where overlooked details may cause damage to the equipment or result in personal injury. Warnings should be taken seriously. Warnings are easy to recognize. The word “warning” is written as “WARNING,” both capitalized and bold and is followed by text. The text is the warning message. A warning message is shown below:

WARNING:

This is an example of a warning message. Failure to adhere to warning messages may result in permanent damage to the AFL-08AH-N270-CR or personal injury to the user. Please take warning messages seriously.

CAUTION!

Cautionary messages should also be heeded to help reduce the chance of losing data or damaging the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. Cautions are easy to recognize. The word “caution” is written as “CAUTION,” both capitalized and bold and is followed. The italicized text is the cautionary message. A caution message is shown below:

CAUTION:

This is an example of a caution message. Failure to adhere to cautions messages may result in permanent damage to the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. Please take caution messages seriously.
NOTE:

These messages inform the reader of essential but non-critical information. These messages should be read carefully as any directions or instructions contained therein can help avoid making mistakes. Notes are easy to recognize. The word “note” is written as “NOTE,” both capitalized and bold and is followed by text. The text is the cautionary message. A note message is shown below:

NOTE:

This is an example of a note message. Notes should always be read. Notes contain critical information about the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. Please take note messages seriously.
WARNING:

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A and Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation.

This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications.

However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

--Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
--Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
--Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
--Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

You are cautioned that any change or modifications to the equipment not expressly approve by the party responsible for compliance could void your authority to operate such equipment.

Manufacturer:
ICP Electronics, Inc.
http://www.icpems.com
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Chapter 1

Introduction
1.1 Overview

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR is Intel® Atom™ powered flat panel PC with a rich variety of functions and peripherals.

An Intel® 945GSE graphics memory controller hub (GMCH) coupled with an Intel® ICH7-M input/output controller hub ensures optimal memory, graphics, and peripheral I/O support. The system comes with 1.0 GB of preinstalled DDR2 SDRAM and supports a maximum of 2.0 GB of DDR2 SDRAM ensuring smooth data throughputs with reduced bottlenecks and fast system access.

Six external USB 2.0 ports ensure simplified connectivity to a variety of external peripheral devices. Wi-Fi capabilities and two RJ-45 Ethernet connectors ensure smooth connection of the system to an external LAN.

1.1.1 Features

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR features the following:

- Intel® Atom™ processor
- Intel® 945GSE chipset
- 1GB 533 MHz DDR2 SDRAM preinstalled
- 802.11 b/g wireless module
AFL-08AH-N270-CR Panel PC

- Six USB 2.0 ports
- Watchdog timer that triggers a system reset if the system hangs for some reason
- IPX0 compliant front panel
- Touch screen
- RoHS compliance

1.1.2 Application

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR is designed for easy and simplified integration into a variety of medical settings including medical billing, administration, imaging, medical carts, and nurse stations.

1.2 External Overview

1.2.1 General Description

The stylish AFL-08AH-N270-CR panel PC comprises of a screen, rear panel, top panel, bottom panel and two side panels (left and right). An ABS/PC plastic front frame surrounds the front screen. The rear panel provides screw holes for a wall-mounting bracket compliant with VESA FDMI standard. An I/O interface panel on the bottom panel of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR provides access to external interface connectors that include LAN, USB 2.0, reset button, power connector and power switch.

1.2.2 Front Panel

The front side of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is a flat panel TFT LCD screen surrounded by an ABS/PC plastic frame. The top of the front panel has a power LED.
1.2.3 Rear Panel

The rear panel provides access to retention screw holes that support the wall mounting. Refer to Figure 1-3.

1.2.4 I/O Interface Panel

The I/O interface panel located on the bottom of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR has the following I/O interface connectors:
AFL-08AH-N270-CR Panel PC

- 1 x Audio line-out connector
- 1 x Audio mic-in connector
- 1 x 12 V DC In connector
- 2 x LAN connectors
- 6 x USB 2.0 connectors
- 1 x Power switch
- 1 x Reset button

The external I/O interface connector panel is shown in Figure 1-4.

Figure 1-4: AFL-08AH-N270-CR I/O Interface Connector Panel

1.2.5 Top Panel and Side Panels

The top panel and side panels of AFL-08AH-N270-CR provide access to slots that support panel mount and rack mount (Figure 1-5).

Figure 1-5: AFL-08AH-N270-CR Top View
1.3 Internal Overview

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR has the following components installed internally:

- 1 x Motherboard
- 1 x 1.0 GB 533 MHz DDR2 SDRAM SO-DIMM
- 1 x Wireless module
- 1 x CF card
### 1.4 System Specifications

The technical specifications for the AFL-08AH-N270-CR systems are listed in Table 1-1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>AFL-08AH-N270-CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LCD Size</td>
<td>8.4”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max. Resolution</td>
<td>800 x 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contrast Ratio</td>
<td>600:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brightness (cd/m²)</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LCD Color</td>
<td>262K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pixel Pitch (H x V) (mm)</td>
<td>0.213 x 0.213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viewing Angle (H-V)</td>
<td>140 / 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backlight MTBF</td>
<td>50,000 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SBC Model</td>
<td>AFLMB-945GSE-N270-CR-R10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPU</td>
<td>1.6 GHz Intel® Atom™ N270 processor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GMCH</td>
<td>Intel® 945GSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memory</td>
<td>One 1.0 GB 533 MHz DDR2 SDRAM SO-DIMM pre-installed (Supports up to 2 GB 533/400 MHz DDR2 SDRAM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSD</td>
<td>1 x CF card</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watchdog Timer</td>
<td>Software Programmable supports 1 sec. ~ 255 sec. system reset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio</td>
<td>AMP 1.5 W + AMP 1.5 W (built-in stereo speakers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expansion</td>
<td>1 x PCIe mini card (wireless LAN 802.11 b/g module)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Construction Material</td>
<td>ABS + PC plastic front frame</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mounting</td>
<td>Panel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Stand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Arm (VESA 75 mm x 75 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Front Panel Color</td>
<td>Gray 7539U</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions (W x H x D) (mm)</td>
<td>234 x 184 x 41.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature</td>
<td>Operation: -10ºC ~ 50ºC with CF card</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Storage/Transportation: -20ºC ~ 60ºC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humidity</td>
<td>Operation: 30%~70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Storage/Transportation: 10%~95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net weight</td>
<td>0.8 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMC</td>
<td>CE, FCC and CCC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety</td>
<td>CB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Touch Screen</strong></td>
<td>Resistive Type 4-wire (touch controller is on board)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Power Adapter</strong></td>
<td>60 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Input: 100 VAC ~ 240 VAC @ 47 Hz ~ 63 Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Output: 12 V DC @ 5 A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Power Consumption</strong></td>
<td>45 W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>I/O Ports and Switches</strong></td>
<td>1 x 12 V DC input jack</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 x Audio line-out connector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 x Audio mic-in connector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 x RJ-45 for LAN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 x USB 2.0 ports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 x Power switch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 x Reset button</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1-1: AFL-08AH-N270-CR System Specifications
Chapter 2

Detailed Specifications
2.1 Dimensions

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR dimensions are shown in Figure 2-1

Figure 2-1: AFL-08AH-N270-CR Dimensions (mm)
2.2 Intel® Atom™ Processor

A 45nm N270 Intel® Atom™ processor is installed in the system. The processor has a CPU speed of 1.6 GHz and a 533 MHz front side bus (FSB). The processor also comes with a 512 KB L2 cache and a 1.6 GHz L2 cache speed. Some of the features of the Intel® Atom™ processor N270 are listed below:

- On-die, primary 32-kB instructions cache and 24-kB write-back data cache
- 533-MHz source-synchronous front side bus (FSB)
- 2-Threads support
- On-die 512-kB, 8-way L2 cache
- Support for IA 32-bit architecture
- Intel® Streaming SIMD Extensions-2 and -3 (Intel® SSE2 and Intel® SSE3) support and Supplemental Streaming SIMD Extension 3 (SSSE3) support
- Micro-FCBGA8 packaging technologies
- Thermal management support via Intel® Thermal Monitor 1 and Intel Thermal Monitor 2
- FSB Lane Reversal for flexible routing
- Supports C0/C1(e)/C2(e)/C4(e)
- L2 Dynamic Cache Sizing
- Advanced power management features including Enhanced Intel SpeedStep® Technology
- Execute Disable Bit support for enhanced security

2.3 Motherboard Components

The following sections describe some of the features on the motherboard.

2.3.1 Installed Memory

One 200-pin 1.0 GB 533 MHz DDR2 SDRAM SO-DIMM is installed in the AFL-08AH-N270-CR and controlled by the Intel® 945GSE GMCH installed on the internal motherboard.
2.3.2 Additional Memory

The Intel® 945GSE is capable of supporting one 200-pin 2.0 GB (max.) 533 MHz or 400 MHz DDR2 SDRAM SO-DIMM. If additional memory is required, please contact a sales representative and discuss the necessary system requirement.

2.3.3 Storage Capacity

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR supports an easily installed CompactFlash® Type II (CF Type II) memory disk.

2.4 External Peripheral Interface Connectors

The following section describes the external peripheral interface connectors on the bottom panel of the subsystem.

2.4.1 LAN Connectivity

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR has two RJ-45 LAN connectors on the bottom panel.
The PCIe lane from the Intel® ICH7 chipset of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is interfaced to the Realtek RTL8111CP PCIe gigabit Ethernet (GbE) controllers. The RTL8111CP controllers are then connected directly to the RJ-45 connectors on the bottom panel and provides external GbE connectivity. Some of the RTL8111CP controller features are listed below:

- Integrated 10/100/1000 transceiver
- Supports PCI Express™ 1.1
- Fully compliant with IEEE 802.3, IEEE 802.3u, IEEE 802.3ab
- Supports IEEE 802.1P Layer 2 Priority Encoding
- Supports IEEE 802.1Q VLAN tagging
- Serial EEPROM
- Transmit/Receive on-chip buffer support
- 64-pin QFN package (Green package)

2.4.2 External USB Connectors

There are six USB 2.0 connectors on the bottom panel of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. All USB 2.0 connectors are interfaced directly to the USB controllers on the ICH7-M southbridge. These USB connectors are fully compliant with USB specification Revision 2.0 and USB specification Revision 1.1 and can be interfaced to both USB 1.1 and USB 2.0 compliant devices.
2.5 Front Side

2.5.1 Monitor

A LCD screen is installed on the front of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. The monitor maximum resolution is 800 x 600. The screen is shown in Figure 2-5 below.

2.5.2 Touch-Screen Module

A controller for the 4-wire resistive touch screen is installed on the motherboard. The sensitive touch screen is accurate, reliable and durable.
2.6 Audio

2.6.1 Audio Codec Controller

The integrated audio controller on the Intel® ICH7 Southbridge is integrated to a RealTek ALC888 audio codec. The RealTek ALC888 is connected to external audio line out jack and mic-in jack. The RealTek ALC888 is a 7.1+2 channel High Definition Audio codec. The audio connectors are shown in Figure 2-6.

![Figure 2-6: Audio Jack](image)

2.6.2 Stereo Speakers

Two internal 1.5 W stereo speakers on the sides of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR are interfaced to the system through a Philips TDA1517p integrated class-B dual output amplifier.

![Figure 2-7: Stereo Speakers](image)
2.7 System Power

2.7.1 Power Adapter

The system is shipped with a 100 V to 240 V AC medical power adapter that has a maximum power output of 60 W. The power adapter has a lockable 12 V DC output connector.

2.7.2 Power Connector

There is one 12 V power input connector on the bottom panel. The power connector is shown in Figure 2-8 below.

![Figure 2-8: Power Connector](image)

2.8 Wireless Connections

An integrate PIFA antenna on the AFL-08AH-N270-CR ensures an uninterrupted wireless connection. PIFA antennas can receive high-quality, uniform signals in any location from all directions without any signal degradation or impedance and are the most efficient antennas on the market.
Figure 2-9: PIFA Antenna and Wireless Module
Chapter 3

Unpacking
3.1 Unpacking

To unpack the flat panel PC, follow the steps below:

---

**WARNING!**

The front side LCD screen has a protective plastic cover stuck to the screen. Only remove the plastic cover after the flat panel PC has been properly installed. This ensures the screen is protected during the installation process.

---

**Step 1:** Use box cutters, a knife or a sharp pair of scissors that seals the top side of the external (second) box.

**Step 2:** Open the external (second) box.

**Step 3:** Use box cutters, a knife or a sharp pair of scissors that seals the top side of the internal (first) box.

**Step 4:** Lift the monitor out of the boxes.

**Step 5:** Remove both polystyrene ends, one from each side.

**Step 6:** Pull the plastic cover off the flat panel PC.

**Step 7:** Make sure all the components listed in the packing list are present.
### 3.1.1 Packing List

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR flat panel PC is shipped with the following components:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quantity</th>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Image</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>AFL-08AH-N270-CR</td>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Power adapter (PMP60-12-B12)</td>
<td><img src="image2" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Power cord</td>
<td><img src="image3" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Screw kit</td>
<td><img src="image4" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>User manual CD and driver CD</td>
<td><img src="image5" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Touch pen</td>
<td><img src="image6" alt="Image" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If any of these items are missing or damaged, contact the distributor or sales representative immediately.
Installation
4.1 Anti-static Precautions

**WARNING:**

Failure to take ESD precautions during the maintenance of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR may result in permanent damage to the AFL-08AH-N270-CR and severe injury to the user.

**WARNING:**

To avoid risk of electric shock, the AFL-08AH-N270-CR must only be connected to a supply mains with protective earth.

Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can cause serious damage to electronic components, including the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. Dry climates are especially susceptible to ESD. It is therefore critical that whenever the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is accessed internally, or any other electrical component is handled, the following anti-static precautions are strictly adhered to.

- **Wear an anti-static wristband:** - Wearing a simple anti-static wristband can help to prevent ESD from damaging the board.
- **Self-grounding:** - Before handling the board touch any grounded conducting material. During the time the board is handled, frequently touch any conducting materials that are connected to the ground.
- **Use an anti-static pad:** - When configuring the AFL-08AH-N270-CR, place it on an antic-static pad. This reduces the possibility of ESD damaging the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.
- **Only handle the edges of the PCB:** - When handling the PCB, hold the PCB by the edges.
4.2 Installation Precautions

When installing the flat panel PC, please follow the precautions listed below:

- **Power turned off**: When installing the flat panel PC, make sure the power is off. Failing to turn off the power may cause severe injury to the body and/or damage to the system.
- **Certified Engineers**: Only certified engineers should install and modify onboard functionalities.
- **Anti-static Discharge**: If a user opens the rear panel of the flat panel PC, to configure the jumpers or plug in added peripheral devices, ground themselves first and wear an anti-static wristband.

4.3 Preinstalled Components

The following components are all preinstalled.

- Motherboard
- TFT LCD screen
- 1.0 GB DDR2 memory module
- Resistive type touch screen
- Wireless LAN module
- CF card

Component installation is described in the following sections.

4.4 Installation and Configuration Steps

The following installation steps must be followed.

**Step 1**: Unpack the flat panel PC

**Step 2**: Configure the system

**Step 3**: Connect peripheral devices to the bottom panel of the flat panel PC

**Step 4**: Mount the flat panel PC
4.5 Removing the Back Cover

WARNING:

Do not modify this equipment without authorization of the manufacturer.

Only certified engineers should install and modify the hardware settings. Incorrect settings can cause irreparable damage to the system.

WARNING:

Over-tightening back cover screws will crack the plastic frame. Maximum torque for cover screws is 5 kg-cm (0.36 lb-ft/0.49 Nm).

To access the AFL-08AH-N270-CR internally the back cover must be removed. To remove the back cover, please follow the steps below.

Step 1: Remove the retention screws (Figure 4-1) and lift the cover off the flat panel PC.

Figure 4-1: Back Cover Retention Screws

Step 2: Lift the back cover off the system.
Step 3: Remove the retention screws securing the internal aluminum cover (Figure 5-2).

![Figure 4-2: Aluminum Back Cover Retention Screws](image)

Step 4: Lift the aluminum cover off the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.

4.6 Jumper Settings

**NOTE:**

A jumper is a metal bridge used to close an electrical circuit. It consists of two or three metal pins and a small metal clip (often protected by a plastic cover) that slides over the pins to connect them. To CLOSE/SHORT a jumper means connecting the pins of the jumper with the plastic clip and to OPEN a jumper means removing the plastic clip from a jumper.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLASTIC CLIP</th>
<th>OPEN</th>
<th>CLOSED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-2-3 OPEN</td>
<td>2-3 CLOSED</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.6.1 Access the Jumpers

To access the jumpers, remove the back cover. To remove the back cover, please refer to Section 4.5.
4.6.2 Clear CMOS Jumper

- **Jumper Label:** J_CMOS1
- **Jumper Type:** 3-pin header
- **Jumper Settings:** See Table 4-1

If the AFL-08AH-N270-CR fails to boot due to improper BIOS settings, the clear CMOS jumper clears the CMOS data and resets the system BIOS information. To do this, use the jumper cap to close the pins for a few seconds then remove the jumper clip.

If the “CMOS Settings Wrong” message is displayed during the boot up process, the fault may be corrected by pressing the F1 to enter the CMOS Setup menu. Do one of the following:

- Enter the correct CMOS setting
- Load Optimal Defaults
- Load Failsafe Defaults.

After having done one of the above, save the changes and exit the CMOS Setup menu.

The clear CMOS jumper settings are shown in Table 4-1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Clear CMOS</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Default</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Short 1 - 2</td>
<td>Keep CMOS Setup</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short 2 - 3</td>
<td>Clear CMOS Setup</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 4-1: Clear CMOS Jumper Settings

4.7 Mounting the System

**WARNING!**

When mounting the flat panel PC onto an arm, onto the wall or onto a panel, it is better to have more than one person to help with the installation to make sure the panel PC does not fall down and get damaged.
AFL-08AH-N270-CR Panel PC

The four methods of mounting the AFL-08AH-N270-CR are listed below.

- Wall mounting
- Panel mounting
- Arm mounting
- Rack mounting

The four mounting methods are described below.

4.7.1 Wall Mounting

To mount the flat panel PC onto the wall, please follow the steps below.

**Step 1:** Select the location on the wall for the wall-mounting bracket.

**Step 2:** Carefully mark the locations of the four screw holes in the bracket on the wall.

**Step 3:** Drill four pilot holes at the marked locations on the wall for the bracket retention screws.

**Step 4:** Align the wall-mounting bracket screw holes with the pilot holes.

**Step 5:** Secure the mounting-bracket to the wall by inserting the retention screws into the four pilot holes and tightening them (Figure 4-3).

![Figure 4-3: Wall-mounting Bracket](image)
Step 6: Insert the four monitor mounting screws provided in the wall mount kit into the four screw holes on the real panel of the flat panel PC and tighten until the screw shank is secured against the rear panel (Figure 4-4).

**WARNING:**

Please use the M4 screws provided in the wall mount kit for the rear panel. If the screw is missing, the thread depth of the replacement screw should be not more than 4 mm.

Step 7: Align the mounting screws on the monitor rear panel with the mounting holes on the bracket.

Step 8: Carefully insert the screws through the holes and gently pull the monitor downwards until the monitor rests securely in the slotted holes (Figure 4-4). Ensure that all four of the mounting screws fit snuggly into their respective slotted holes.

**NOTE:**

In the diagram below the bracket is already installed on the wall.
Step 9: Secure the panel PC by fastening the retention screw of the wall-mounting bracket. (Figure 4-5).

Figure 4-5: Secure the Panel PC
4.7.2 Panel Mounting

To mount the AFL-08AH-N270-CR flat panel PC into a panel, please follow the steps below.

**Step 1:** Select the position on the panel to mount the flat panel PC.

**Step 2:** Cut out a section from the panel that corresponds to the rear panel dimensions of the flat panel PC. Take care that the panel section that is cut out is smaller than the overall size of the frame that surrounds the flat panel PC but just large enough for the rear panel of the flat panel PC to fit through (see Figure 4-6).

![Figure 4-6: AFL-08AH-N270-CR Panel Opening](image)

**Step 3:** Slide the flat panel PC through the hole until the frame is flush against the panel.

**Step 4:** Insert the panel mounting clamps into the pre-formed holes along the edges of the chassis, behind the frame.

**Step 5:** Tighten the screws that pass through the panel mounting clamps until the plastic caps at the front of all the screws are firmly secured to the panel (Figure 4-7).
4.7.3 Arm Mounting

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR is VESA (Video Electronics Standards Association) compliant and can be mounted on an arm with a 75mm interface pad. To mount the AFL-08AH-N270-CR on an arm, please follow the steps below.

**Step 1:** The arm is a separately purchased item. Please correctly mount the arm onto the surface it uses as a base. To do this, refer to the installation documentation that came with the mounting arm.

**NOTE:**

When purchasing the arm please ensure that it is VESA compliant and that the arm has a 75 mm interface pad. If the mounting arm is not VESA compliant it cannot be used to support the AFL-08AH-N270-CR flat panel PC.
Step 2: Once the mounting arm has been firmly attached to the surface, lift the flat panel PC onto the interface pad of the mounting arm.

Step 3: Align the retention screw holes on the mounting arm interface with those in the flat panel PC. The AFL-08AH-N270-CR arm mount retention screw holes are shown in Figure 4-8.

Step 4: Secure the flat panel PC to the interface pad by inserting four retention screws through the bottom of the mounting arm interface pad and into the flat panel PC.

4.7.4 Cabinet and Rack Installation

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR flat panel PC can be installed into a cabinet or rack. The installation procedures are similar to the panel mounting installation. To do this, please follow the steps below:
NOTE:

When purchasing the cabinet/rack installation bracket, make sure it is compatible with both the AFL-08AH-N270-CR flat panel PC and the rack/cabinet into which the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is installed.

Step 1: Slide the rear chassis of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR flat panel PC through the rack/cabinet bracket until the aluminum frame is flush against the front of the bracket (Figure 4-9).

![Figure 4-9: The Rack/Cabinet Bracket](Image)

Step 2: Insert the rack mounting clamps into the pre-formed holes along the edges of the flat panel PC, behind the ABS/PC plastic frame. There are a total of 4 rack mounting clamps.

Step 3: Tighten the screws that pass through the rack mounting clamps until the plastic caps at the front of all the screws are firmly secured to the bracket (Figure 4-10).
Step 4: Slide the flat panel PC with the attached rack/cabinet bracket into a rack or cabinet (Figure 4-11).

Figure 4-10: Secure the Rack/Cabinet Bracket

Figure 4-11: Install into a Rack/Cabinet
Step 5: Once the flat panel PC with the attached rack/cabinet bracket has been properly inserted into the rack or cabinet, secure the front of the rack/cabinet bracket to the front of the rack or cabinet (Figure 4-11).

4.8 Bottom Panel Connectors

4.8.1 LAN Connection

There are two external RJ-45 LAN connectors. The RJ-45 connector enables connection to an external network. To connect a LAN cable with an RJ-45 connector, please follow the instructions below.

Step 1: Locate the RJ-45 connectors on the bottom panel of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.

Step 2: Align the connectors. Align the RJ-45 connector on the LAN cable with one of the RJ-45 connectors on the bottom panel of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. See Figure 4-12.

Step 3: Insert the LAN cable RJ-45 connector. Once aligned, gently insert the LAN cable RJ-45 connector into the onboard RJ-45 connector.

Figure 4-12: LAN Connection
4.8.2 USB Device Connection

**WARNING:**

Accessory equipment connected to the analog and digital interfaces must be in compliance with the respective nationally harmonized IEC standards (i.e. IEC 60950 for data processing equipment, IEC 60065 for video equipment, IEC 61010-1 for laboratory equipment, and IEC 60601-1 for medical equipment.)

Furthermore all configurations shall comply with the system standard IEC 60601-1-1. Everybody who connects additional equipment to the signal input part or signal output part configures a medical system, and is therefore, responsible that the system complies with the requirements of the system standard IEC 60601-1-1.

The unit is for exclusive interconnection with IEC 60601-1 certified equipment in the patient environment and IEC 60XXX certified equipment outside of the patient environment. If in doubt, consult the technical services department or your local representative.

There are six external USB 2.0 connectors. To connect a USB 2.0 or USB 1.1 device, please follow the instructions below.

**Step 1:** Located the USB connectors. The locations of the USB connectors are shown in Chapter 2.

**Step 2:** Align the connectors. Align the USB device connector with one of the connectors on the bottom panel. See Figure 4-13.
Step 3: Insert the device connector. Once aligned, gently insert the USB device connector into the onboard connector.
System Maintenance
WARNING:

Do not modify this equipment without authorization of the manufacturer.

Only certified engineers should install and modify the hardware settings. Incorrect settings can cause irreparable damage to the system.

5.1 System Maintenance Introduction

If the components of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR fail, please contact the system reseller or vendor. Components that can be replaced include:

- CF Module
- Wireless LAN module
- SO-DIMM module

Back cover removal instructions for the AFL-08AH-N270-CR are described below.

5.2 Anti-static Precautions

WARNING:

Failure to take ESD precautions during the maintenance of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR may result in permanent damage to the AFL-08AH-N270-CR and severe injury to the user.

Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can cause serious damage to electronic components, including the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. Dry climates are especially susceptible to ESD. It is therefore critical that whenever the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is accessed internally, or any
other electrical component is handled, the following anti-static precautions are strictly adhered to.

- **Wear an anti-static wristband**: Wearing a simple anti-static wristband can help to prevent ESD from damaging the board.
- **Self-grounding**: Before handling the board touch any grounded conducting material. During the time the board is handled, frequently touch any conducting materials that are connected to the ground.
- **Use an anti-static pad**: When configuring the AFL-08AH-N270-CR, place it on an anti-static pad. This reduces the possibility of ESD damaging the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.
- **Only handle the edges of the PCB**: When handling the PCB, hold the PCB by the edges.

### 5.3 Turn off the Power

**WARNING:**

Failing to turn off the system before opening it can cause permanent damage to the system and serious or fatal injury to the user.

Before any maintenance procedures are carried out on the system, make sure the system is turned off.

### 5.4 Opening the System

#### 5.4.1 Removing the Back Cover

**WARNING:**

Over-tightening back cover screws will crack the plastic frame. Maximum torque for cover screws is 5 kg-cm (0.36 lb-ft/0.49 Nm).
To access the AFL-08AH-N270-CR internally the back cover must be removed. To remove the back cover, please follow the steps below.

**Step 1:** Follow all anti-static procedures. See Section 5.2.

**Step 2:** Turn off the power. See Section 5.3.

**Step 3:** Remove the retention screws on the back. Remove the retention screws (Figure 5-1) from the back cover.

![Figure 5-1: Back Cover Retention Screws](image)

**Step 4:** Lift the cover off the system.

### 5.4.2 Internal Aluminum Cover Removal

To remove the internal aluminum cover, follow the steps below.

**Step 1:** Remove the retention screws securing the internal aluminum cover (Figure 5-2).
Figure 5-2: Aluminum Back Cover Retention Screws

Step 2: Lift the aluminum cover off the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.

5.5 Replacing Components

5.5.1 Memory Module Replacement

The flat panel PC is preinstalled with a 1 GB DDR2 memory module. If the memory module is fail, follow the instructions below to replace the memory module.

Step 1: Remove the back cover. See Section 5.4.1 above.

Step 2: Remove the internal aluminum back cover. See Section 5.4.2 above.

Step 3: Locate the DDR2 SO-DIMM on the motherboard (Figure 5-3).

Preinstalled 1.0 GB 533 MHz DDR2 SO-DIMM

Figure 5-3: AFL-10A-N270 SO-DIMM Socket Location
Step 4: Remove the DDR memory module by pulling both the spring retainer clips outward from the socket.

Step 5: Grasp the DDR memory module by the edges and carefully pull it out of the socket.

Step 6: Install the new DDR memory module by pushing it into the socket at an angle (Figure 5-4).

Step 7: Gently pull the spring retainer clips of the SO-DIMM socket out and push the rear of the DDR memory module down (Figure 5-4).

Step 8: Release the spring retainer clips on the SO-DIMM socket. They clip into place and secure the DDR memory module in the socket.

Figure 5-4: DDR SO-DIMM Module Installation

5.5.2 CF Card Replacement

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR is preinstalled one CF Type II card. To replace the CF card, follow the instructions below.

Step 1: Follow all anti-static procedures. See Section 5.2.

Step 2: Turn off the power. See Section 5.3.

Step 3: Remove the back cover. See Section 5.4.1.

Step 4: Locate the CF slot. Remove the old CF card (Figure 5-5).
Step 5: Insert a new CF card into the slot.

Step 6: Replace the plastic back cover.

Step 7: Once replaced reinsert the nine previously removed retention screws.

**WARNING:**

Over-tightening back cover screws will crack the plastic frame. Maximum torque for cover screws is 5 kg-cm (0.36 lb-ft/0.49 Nm).

### 5.6 Reinstalling the Covers

**WARNING:**

Failing to reinstall the covers may result in permanent damage to the system. Please make sure all coverings are properly installed.

When maintenance procedures are complete, please make sure all the covers are replaced, including the following:
- Aluminum cover
- Plastic cover
Chapter 6

AMI BIOS Setup
6.1 Introduction

A licensed copy of AMI BIOS is preprogrammed into the ROM BIOS. The BIOS setup program allows users to modify the basic system configuration. This chapter describes how to access the BIOS setup program and the configuration options that may be changed.

6.1.1 Starting Setup

The AMI BIOS is activated when the computer is turned on. The setup program can be activated in one of two ways.

1. Press the **DELETE** key as soon as the system is turned on or
2. Press the **DELETE** key when the “Press Del to enter SETUP” message appears on the screen.

If the message disappears before the **DELETE** key is pressed, restart the computer and try again.

6.1.2 Using Setup

Use the arrow keys to highlight items, press **ENTER** to select, use the PageUp and PageDown keys to change entries, press **F1** for help and press **Esc** to quit. Navigation keys are shown in.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Up arrow</td>
<td>Move to previous item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Down arrow</td>
<td>Move to next item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left arrow</td>
<td>Move to the item on the left hand side</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right arrow</td>
<td>Move to the item on the right hand side</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Esc key</td>
<td>Main Menu – Quit and not save changes into CMOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Status Page Setup Menu and Option Page Setup Menu --</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Exit current page and return to Main Menu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page Up key</td>
<td>Increase the numeric value or make changes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page Dn key</td>
<td>Decrease the numeric value or make changes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F1 key</td>
<td>General help, only for Status Page Setup Menu and Option Page Setup Menu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F2 /F3 key</td>
<td>Change color from total 16 colors. F2 to select color forward.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10 key</td>
<td>Save all the CMOS changes, only for Main Menu</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 6-1: BIOS Navigation Keys

6.1.3 Getting Help

When F1 is pressed a small help window describing the appropriate keys to use and the possible selections for the highlighted item appears. To exit the Help Window press Esc or the F1 key again.

6.1.4 Unable to Reboot After Configuration Changes

If the computer cannot boot after the system configuration is made, clear the CMOS.

6.1.5 BIOS Menu Bar

The menu bar on top of the BIOS screen has the following main items:

- **Main** Changes the basic system configuration.
- **Advanced** Changes the advanced system settings.
- **PCIPnP** Changes the advanced PCI/PnP Settings
- **Boot** Changes the system boot configuration.
- **Security** Sets User and Supervisor Passwords.
- **Chipset** Changes the chipset settings.
- **Exit** Selects exit options and loads default settings

The following sections completely describe the configuration options found in the menu items at the top of the BIOS screen and listed above.
6.2 Main

The Main BIOS menu (BIOS Menu 1) appears when the BIOS Setup program is entered. The Main menu gives an overview of the basic system information.

BIOS Menu 1: Main

→ System Overview

The System Overview lists a brief summary of different system components. The fields in System Overview cannot be changed. The items shown in the system overview include:

- **AMI BIOS**: Displays auto-detected BIOS information
  - Version: Current BIOS version
  - Build Date: Date the current BIOS version was made
  - ID: Installed BIOS ID
- **Processor**: Displays auto-detected CPU specifications
  - Type: Names the currently installed processor
  - Speed: Lists the processor speed
  - Count: The number of CPUs on the CPU card
- **System Memory**: Displays the auto-detected system memory.
  - Size: Lists memory size
The System Overview field also has two user configurable fields:

- **System Time [xx:xx:xx]**
  
  Use the **System Time** option to set the system time. Manually enter the hours, minutes and seconds.

- **System Date [xx/xx/xx]**
  
  Use the **System Date** option to set the system date. Manually enter the day, month and year.

### 6.3 Advanced

Use the **Advanced** menu (BIOS Menu 2) to configure the CPU and peripheral devices through the following sub-menus:

---

**WARNING:**

Setting the wrong values in the sections below may cause the system to malfunction. Make sure that the settings made are compatible with the hardware.

---

- CPU Configuration (see Section 6.3.1)
- IDE Configuration (see Section 6.3.2)
- SuperlO Configuration (see Section 6.3.3)
- Hardware Health Configuration (see Section 6.3.4)
- Power Configuration (see Section 6.3.5)
- Remote Access Configuration (see Section 6.3.6)
- USB Configuration (see Section 6.3.8)
BIOS Menu 2: Advanced

6.3.1 CPU Configuration

Use the CPU Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 3) to view detailed CPU specifications and configure the CPU.
The CPU Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 3) lists the following CPU details:

- **Manufacturer**: Lists the name of the CPU manufacturer
- **Brand String**: Lists the brand name of the CPU being used
- **Frequency**: Lists the CPU processing speed
- **FSB Speed**: Lists the FSB speed
- **Cache L1**: Lists the CPU L1 cache size
- **Cache L2**: Lists the CPU L2 cache size

### 6.3.2 IDE Configuration

Use the IDE Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 4) to change and/or set the configuration of the IDE devices installed in the system.

#### BIOS Menu 4: IDE Configuration

- **ATA/IDE Configurations [Compatible]**
  
  Use the ATA/IDE Configurations option to configure the ATA/IDE controller.

  - **Disabled**: Disables the on-board ATA/IDE controller.
  - **Compatible DEFAULT**: Configures the on-board ATA/IDE controller to be in
compatible mode. In this mode, a SATA channel will replace one of the IDE channels. This mode supports up to 4 storage devices.

- **Enhanced**
  Configures the on-board ATA/IDE controller to be in Enhanced mode. In this mode, IDE channels and SATA channels are separated. This mode supports up to 6 storage devices. Some legacy OS do not support this mode.

- **Legacy IDE Channels [PATA Pri, SATA Sec]**
  - **SATA Only**
    Only the SATA drives are enabled.
  - **Reserved**
    The IDE channel is reserved
  - **SATA Pri, PATA Sec DEFAULT**
    The IDE drives are enabled on the Primary IDE channel. The SATA drives are enabled on the Secondary IDE channel.
  - **PATA Only**
    The IDE drives are enabled on the primary and secondary IDE channels. SATA drives are disabled.

- **IDE Master and IDE Slave**
  When entering setup, BIOS auto detects the presence of IDE devices. BIOS displays the status of the auto detected IDE devices. The following IDE devices are detected and are shown in the **IDE Configuration** menu:

  - Primary IDE Master
  - Primary IDE Slave
  - Secondary IDE Master
  - Secondary IDE Slave

The IDE Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 4) allows changes to the configurations for the IDE devices installed in the system. If an IDE device is detected, and one of the above listed four BIOS configuration options are selected, the IDE configuration options shown in Section 6.3.2.1 appear.
6.3.2.1 IDE Master, IDE Slave

Use the IDE Master and IDE Slave configuration menu to view both primary and secondary IDE device details and configure the IDE devices connected to the system.

**BIOS Setup Utility**

**Primary IDE Master**

- **Device**: Not Detected

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Setting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LBA/Large Mode</td>
<td>[Auto]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block (Multi-Sector Transfer)</td>
<td>[Auto]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIO Mode</td>
<td>[Auto]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DMA Mode</td>
<td>[Auto]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.M.A.R.T.</td>
<td>[Auto]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32Bit Data Transfer</td>
<td>[Enabled]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select the type of device connected to the system.**

Auto-Detected Drive Parameters

The “grayed-out” items in the left frame are IDE disk drive parameters automatically detected from the firmware of the selected IDE disk drive. The drive parameters are listed as follows:

- **Device**: Lists the device type (e.g. hard disk, CD-ROM etc.)
- **Type**: Indicates the type of devices a user can manually select
- **Vendor**: Lists the device manufacturer
- **Size**: List the storage capacity of the device.
- **LBA Mode**: Indicates whether the LBA (Logical Block Addressing) is a method of addressing data on a disk drive is supported or not.
- **Block Mode**: Block mode boosts IDE drive performance by increasing the amount of data transferred. Only 512 bytes of data can be transferred per interrupt if block mode is not used. Block mode allows transfers of up to 64 KB per interrupt.

- **PIO Mode**: Indicates the PIO mode of the installed device.

- **Async DMA**: Indicates the highest Asynchronous DMA Mode that is supported.

- **Ultra DMA**: Indicates the highest Synchronous DMA Mode that is supported.

- **S.M.A.R.T.**: Indicates whether or not the Self-Monitoring Analysis and Reporting Technology protocol is supported.

- **32Bit Data Transfer**: Enables 32-bit data transfer.

**Type [Auto]**

Use the **Type** BIOS option select the type of device the AMIBIOS attempts to boot from after the Power-On Self-Test (POST) is complete.

- **Not Installed**: BIOS is prevented from searching for an IDE disk drive on the specified channel.

- **Auto DEFAULT**: The BIOS auto detects the IDE disk drive type attached to the specified channel. This setting should be used if an IDE hard disk drive is attached to the specified channel.

- **CD/DVD**: The CD/DVD option specifies that an IDE CD-ROM drive is attached to the specified IDE channel. The BIOS does not attempt to search for other types of IDE disk drives on the specified channel.

- **ARMD**: This option specifies an ATAPI Removable Media Device. These include, but are not limited to:
  - **ZIP**
  - **LS-120**
LBA/Large Mode [Auto]

Use the LBA/Large Mode option to disable or enable BIOS to auto detects LBA (Logical Block Addressing). LBA is a method of addressing data on a disk drive. In LBA mode, the maximum drive capacity is 137 GB.

- **Disabled**
  - BIOS is prevented from using the LBA mode control on the specified channel.

- **Auto DEFAULT**
  - BIOS auto detects the LBA mode control on the specified channel.

Block (Multi Sector Transfer) [Auto]

Use the Block (Multi Sector Transfer) to disable or enable BIOS to auto detect if the device supports multi-sector transfers.

- **Disabled**
  - BIOS is prevented from using Multi-Sector Transfer on the specified channel. The data to and from the device occurs one sector at a time.

- **Auto DEFAULT**
  - BIOS auto detects Multi-Sector Transfer support on the drive on the specified channel. If supported the data transfer to and from the device occurs multiple sectors at a time.

PIO Mode [Auto]

Use the PIO Mode option to select the IDE PIO (Programmable I/O) mode program timing cycles between the IDE drive and the programmable IDE controller. As the PIO mode increases, the cycle time decreases.

- **Auto DEFAULT**
  - BIOS auto detects the PIO mode. Use this value if the IDE disk drive support cannot be determined.

- **0**
  - PIO mode 0 selected with a maximum transfer rate of 3.3MBps

- **1**
  - PIO mode 1 selected with a maximum transfer rate of 5.2MBps

- **2**
  - PIO mode 2 selected with a maximum transfer rate of 8.3MBps
PIO mode 3 selected with a maximum transfer rate of 11.1MBps

PIO mode 4 selected with a maximum transfer rate of 16.6MBps
(This setting generally works with all hard disk drives manufactured after 1999. For other disk drives, such as IDE CD-ROM drives, check the specifications of the drive.)

DMA Mode [Auto]
Use the DMA Mode BIOS selection to adjust the DMA mode options.

- Auto DEFAULT BIOS auto detects the DMA mode. Use this value if the IDE disk drive support cannot be determined.

S.M.A.R.T [Auto]
Use the S.M.A.R.T option to auto-detect, disable or enable Self-Monitoring Analysis and Reporting Technology (SMART) on the drive on the specified channel. S.M.A.R.T predicts impending drive failures. The S.M.A.R.T BIOS option enables or disables this function.

- Auto DEFAULT BIOS auto detects HDD SMART support.
- Disabled Prevents BIOS from using the HDD SMART feature.
- Enabled Allows BIOS to use the HDD SMART feature

32Bit Data Transfer [Enabled]
Use the 32Bit Data Transfer BIOS option to enables or disable 32-bit data transfers.

- Disabled Prevents the BIOS from using 32-bit data transfers.
- Enabled DEFAULT Allows BIOS to use 32-bit data transfers on supported hard disk drives.
6.3.3 Super IO Configuration

Use the Super IO Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 6) to set or change the configurations for the FDD controllers, parallel ports and serial ports.

![BIOS Setup Utility](image)

**Advanced**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Configure ITE8718 Super IO Chipset</th>
<th>Allows BIOS to select Serial Port1 Base Addresses.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Serial Port1 Address</td>
<td>[3F8/IRQ4]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serial Port1 Mode</td>
<td>[Normal]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BIOS Menu 6: Super IO Configuration**

- **Serial Port1 Address [3F8/IRQ4]**

  Use the Serial Port1 Address option to select the Serial Port 1 base address.

  - **Disabled**
    - No base address is assigned to Serial Port 1
  - **3F8/IRQ4**  DEFAULT
    - Serial Port 1 I/O port address is 3F8 and the interrupt address is IRQ4
  - **3E8/IRQ4**
    - Serial Port 1 I/O port address is 3E8 and the interrupt address is IRQ4
  - **2E8/IRQ3**
    - Serial Port 1 I/O port address is 2E8 and the interrupt address is IRQ3
Serial Port1 Mode [Normal]

Use the Serial Port1 Mode option to select the transmitting and receiving mode for the first serial port.

- **Normal** DEFAULT  Serial Port 1 mode is normal
- **IrDA**  Serial Port 1 mode is IrDA
- **ASK IR**  Serial Port 1 mode is ASK IR

6.3.4 Hardware Health Configuration

The Hardware Health Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 7) shows the operating temperature, fan speeds and system voltages.

![BIOS Setup Utility](image)

BIOS Menu 7: Hardware Health Configuration

- **CPU FAN Mode Setting [Full On Mode]**

Use the CPU FAN Mode Setting option to configure the second fan.

- **Full On Mode** DEFAULT  Fan is on all the time
Automatic mode

Fan is off when the temperature is low enough. Parameters must be set by the user.

PWM Manual mode

Pulse width modulation set manually

When the CPU FAN Mode Setting option is in the Automatic Mode, the following parameters can be set.

- CPU Temp. Limit of OFF
- CPU Temp. Limit of Start
- CPU Fan Start PWM
- Slope PWM

When the CPU FAN Mode Setting option is in the PWM Manual Mode, the following parameters can be set.

- CPU Fan PWM control

CPU Temp. Limit of OFF [000]

WARNING:

Setting this value too high may cause the fan to stop when the CPU is at a high temperature and therefore cause the system to be damaged.

The CPU Temp. Limit of OFF option can only be set if the CPU FAN Mode Setting option is set to Automatic Mode. Use the CPU Temp. Limit of OFF option to select the CPU temperature at which the cooling fan should automatically turn off. To select a value, select the CPU Temp. Limit of OFF option and enter a decimal number between 000 and 127. The temperature range is specified below.

- Minimum Value: 0°C
- Maximum Value: 127°C
CPU Temp. Limit of Start [020]

**WARNING:**

Setting this value too high may cause the fan to start only when the CPU is at a high temperature and therefore cause the system to be damaged.

The **CPU Temp. Limit of Start** option can only be set if the **CPU FAN Mode Setting** option is set to **Automatic Mode**. Use the **CPU Temp. Limit of Start** option to select the CPU temperature at which the cooling fan should automatically turn on. When the fan starts, it rotates using the starting pulse width modulation (PWM) specified in the **Fan 3 Start PWM** option below. To select a value, select the **CPU Temp. Limit of Start** option and enter a decimal number between 000 and 127. The temperature range is specified below.

- Minimum Value: 0°C
- Maximum Value: 127°C

CPU Fan Start PWM [070]

The **Fan 3 Start PWM** option can only be set if the **CPU FAN Mode Setting** option is set to **Automatic Mode**. Use the **Fan 3 Start PWM** option to select the PWM mode the fan starts to rotate with after the temperature specified in the **Temperature 3 Limit of Start** is exceeded. The Super I/O chipset supports 128 PWM modes. To select a value, select the **Fan 3 Start PWM** option and enter a decimal number between 000 and 127. The temperature range is specified below.

- PWM Minimum Mode: 0
- PWM Maximum Mode: 127

Slope PWM [0.5 PWM]

The **Slope PWM 1** option can only be set if the **CPU FAN Mode Setting** option is set to **Automatic Mode**. Use the **Slope PWM 1** option to select the linear rate at which the PWM
mode increases with respect to an increase in temperature. A list of available options is shown below:

- 0.125 PWM
- 0.25 PWM
- 0.5 PWM
- 1 PWM
- 2 PWM
- 4 PWM
- 8 PWM
- 15 PWM

The following system parameters and values are shown. The system parameters that are monitored are:

- **System Temperatures**: The following system temperatures are monitored
  - CPU Temperature
  - System Temperature
- **Fan Speeds**: The CPU cooling fan speed is monitored.
  - CPU Fan Speed
- **Voltages**: The following system voltages are monitored
  - CPU Core
  - +1.05V
  - +3.30V
  - +5.00V
  - +12.0 V
  - +1.5V
  - +1.8V
  - 5VSB
  - VBAT

### 6.3.5 Power Configuration

The **Power Configuration** menu (BIOS Menu 8) configures the Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI) and Power Management (APM) options.
6.3.5.1 ACPI configuration

The ACPI Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 9) configures the Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI).
Suspend Mode [S1(POS)]

Use the Suspend Mode BIOS option to specify the sleep state the system enters when it is not being used.

- **S1 (POS) DEFAULT**
  System appears off. The CPU is stopped; RAM is refreshed; the system is running in a low power mode.

- **S3 (STR)**
  System appears off. The CPU has no power; RAM is in slow refresh; the power supply is in a reduced power mode.

### 6.3.6 APM Configuration

The APM Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 10) allows the advanced power management options to be configured.

![BIOS Setup Utility](image)

**BIOS Menu 10: Advanced Power Management Configuration**

- **Restore on AC Power Loss [Last State]**
  Use the Restore on AC Power Loss BIOS option to specify what state the system returns to if there is a sudden loss of power to the system.
Power Off
The system remains turned off

Power On
The system turns on

Last State DEFAULT
The system returns to its previous state. If it was on, it turns itself on. If it was off, it remains off.

Power Button Mode [On/Off]
Use the Power Button Mode BIOS to specify how the power button functions.

On/Off DEFAULT
When the power button is pressed the system is either turned on or off

Suspend
When the power button is pressed the system goes into suspend mode

Resume on Keyboard/Mouse [Disabled]
Use the Resume on Keyboard/Mouse BIOS option to enable activity on either the keyboard or mouse to rouse the system from a suspend or standby state. That is, the system is roused when the mouse is moved or a button on the keyboard is pressed.

Disabled DEFAULT
Wake event not generated by activity on the keyboard or mouse

Resume On Keyboard
Wake event not generated by activity on the keyboard

Resume On Mouse
Wake event not generated by activity on the mouse

Enabled
Wake event generated by activity on the keyboard or mouse

Resume on Ring [Disabled]
Use the Resume on Ring BIOS option to enable activity on the RI (ring in) modem line to rouse the system from a suspend or standby state. That is, the system will be roused by an incoming call on a modem.
AFL-08AH-N270-CR Panel PC

- Disabled  DEFAULT Wake event not generated by an incoming call
- Enabled   Wake event generated by an incoming call

- Resume on PCI-Express WAKE# [Enabled]

  Use the Resume PCI-Express WAKE# BIOS option to enable activity on the PCI-Express WAKE# signal to rouse the system from a suspend or standby state.

- Disabled Wake event not generated by PCI-Express WAKE# signal activity
- Enabled  DEFAULT Wake event generated by PCI-Express WAKE# signal activity

- Resume On RTC Alarm [Disabled]

  Use the Resume On RTC Alarm option to specify the time the system should be roused from a suspended state.

- Disabled  DEFAULT The real time clock (RTC) cannot generate a wake event
- Enabled   If selected, the following appears with values that can be selected:

  - RTC Alarm Date (Days)
  - System Time

  After setting the alarm, the computer turns itself on from a suspend state when the alarm goes off.

6.3.7 Remote Configuration

Use the Remote Access Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 11) to configure remote access parameters. The Remote Access Configuration is an AMIBIOS feature and allows a remote host running a terminal program to display and configure the BIOS settings.
BIOS Menu 11: Remote Access Configuration [Advanced]

- **Remote Access [Disabled]**

  Use the **Remote Access** option to enable or disable access to the remote functionalities of the system.

  - **Disabled** DEFAULT Remote access is disabled.
  - **Enabled** Remote access configuration options shown below appear:

    - **Serial Port Number**
    - **Serial Port Mode**
    - **Redirection after BIOS POST**
    - **Terminal Type**

  These configuration options are discussed below.
Serial Port Number [COM1]

Use the Serial Port Number option allows to select the serial port used for remote access.

- **COM1 DEFAULT** System is remotely accessed through COM1

**NOTE:** Make sure the selected COM port is enabled through the Super I/O configuration menu.

Base Address, IRQ [3F8h,4]

The Base Address, IRQ option cannot be configured and only shows the interrupt address of the serial port listed above.

Serial Port Mode [115200 8,n,1]

Use the Serial Port Mode option to select baud rate through which the console redirection is made. The following configuration options are available:

- 115200 8,n,1 **DEFAULT**
- 57600 8,n,1
- 38400 8,n,1
- 19200 8,n,1
- 9600 8,n,1

**NOTE:** Identical baud rate setting musts be set on the host (a management computer running a terminal software) and the slave

Redirection After BIOS POST [Always]

Use the Redirection After BIOS POST option to specify when console redirection should occur.

- **Disabled** The console is not redirected after POST
- **Boot Loader** Redirection is active during POST and during Boot
Loader

- **Always**  **DEFAULT**  Redirection is always active (Some OSes may not work if set to Always)

**Terminal Type [ANSI]**

Use the **Terminal Type** BIOS option to specify the remote terminal type.

- **ANSI**  **DEFAULT**  The target terminal type is ANSI
- **VT100** The target terminal type is VT100
- **VT-UTF8** The target terminal type is VT-UTF8

**6.3.8 USB Configuration**

Use the **USB Configuration** menu (**BIOS Menu 12**) to read USB configuration information and configure the USB settings.
USB Functions [Enabled]

Use the USB Function option to enable or disable the USB controllers.

- Disabled  
  USB controllers are enabled
- Enabled  DEFAULT  
  USB controllers are disabled

USB 2.0 Controller [Enabled]

The USB 2.0 Controller BIOS option enables or disables the USB 2.0 controller.

- Enabled  DEFAULT  
  USB function enabled
- Disabled  
  USB function disabled

Legacy USB Support [Enabled]

Use the Legacy USB Support BIOS option to enable USB mouse and USB keyboard support.

Normally if this option is not enabled, any attached USB mouse or USB keyboard does not become available until a USB compatible operating system is fully booted with all USB drivers loaded. When this option is enabled, any attached USB mouse or USB keyboard can control the system even when there is no USB driver loaded onto the system.

- Disabled  
  Legacy USB support disabled
- Enabled  DEFAULT  
  Legacy USB support enabled
- Auto  
  Legacy USB support disabled if no USB devices are connected

USB2.0 Controller Mode [HiSpeed]

The USB2.0 Controller Mode BIOS option sets the speed of the USB2.0 controller.

- FullSpeed  
  The controller is capable of operating at full speed 12 Mb/s
HiSpeed DEFAULT The controller is capable of operating at high speed 480 Mb/s

6.4 PCI/PnP

Use the PCI/PnP menu (BIOS Menu 13) to configure advanced PCI and PnP settings.

WARNING:

Setting wrong values for the BIOS selections in the PCIPnP BIOS menu may cause the system to malfunction.

---

BIOS SETUP UTILITY

Advanced PCI/PnP Settings

WARNING: Setting wrong values in below sections may cause system to malfunction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IRQ3</th>
<th>IRQ4</th>
<th>IRQ5</th>
<th>IRQ7</th>
<th>IRQ9</th>
<th>IRQ10</th>
<th>IRQ11</th>
<th>IRQ14</th>
<th>IRQ15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[Reserved]</td>
<td>[Reserved]</td>
<td>[Available]</td>
<td>[Available]</td>
<td>[Available]</td>
<td>[Reserved]</td>
<td>[Reserved]</td>
<td>[Available]</td>
<td>[Available]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Available: Specified IRQ is available to be use by PCI/PnP devices. Reserved: Specified IRQ is reserved for use by legacy ISA devices.

←→ Select Screen ↑↓ Select Item ± Change Option F1 General Help F10 Save and Exit ESC Exit

---

BIOS Menu 13: PCI/PnP Configuration

- **IRQ# [Available]**

Use the **IRQ#** address to specify what IRQs can be assigned to a particular peripheral device.

- **Available DEFAULT** The specified IRQ is available to be used by PCI/PnP devices
Reserved

The specified IRQ is reserved for use by Legacy ISA devices

Available IRQ addresses are:

- IRQ3
- IRQ4
- IRQ5
- IRQ7
- IRQ9
- IRQ10
- IRQ 11
- IRQ 14
- IRQ 15

DMA Channel# [Available]

Use the DMA Channel# option to assign a specific DMA channel to a particular PCI/PnP device.

Available DEFAULT

The specified DMA is available to be used by PCI/PnP devices

Reserved

The specified DMA is reserved for use by Legacy ISA devices

Available DMA Channels are:

- DM Channel 0
- DM Channel 1
- DM Channel 3
- DM Channel 5
- DM Channel 6
- DM Channel 7
Reserved Memory Size [Disabled]

Use the **Reserved Memory Size** BIOS option to specify the amount of memory that should be reserved for legacy ISA devices.

- **Disabled** **DEFAULT** No memory block reserved for legacy ISA devices
- **16K** 16KB reserved for legacy ISA devices
- **32K** 32KB reserved for legacy ISA devices
- **64K** 54KB reserved for legacy ISA devices

6.5 Boot

Use the Boot menu (**BIOS Menu 14**) to configure system boot options.

**BIOS Menu 14: Boot**

6.5.1 Boot Settings Configuration

Use the Boot Settings Configuration menu (**BIOS Menu 15**) to configure advanced system boot options.
BIOS Menu 15: Boot Settings Configuration

- **Quick Boot [Enabled]**
  
  Use the **Quick Boot** BIOS option to make the computer speed up the boot process.

  - **Disabled**
    
    No POST procedures are skipped
  
  - **Enabled**
    
    Some POST procedures are skipped to decrease the system boot time

- **Quiet Boot [Disabled]**
  
  Use the **Quiet Boot** BIOS option to select the screen display when the system boots.

  - **Disabled**
    
    Normal POST messages displayed
  
  - **Enabled**
    
    OEM Logo displayed instead of POST messages
AddOn ROM Display Mode [Force BIOS]

The **AddOn ROM Display Mode** option allows add-on ROM (read-only memory) messages to be displayed.

- **Force BIOS** **DEFAULT**
  Allows the computer system to force a third party BIOS to display during system boot.

- **Keep Current**
  Allows the computer system to display the information during system boot.

Bootup Num-Lock [On]

The **Bootup Num-Lock** BIOS option allows the Number Lock setting to be modified during boot up.

- **Off**
  Does not enable the keyboard Number Lock automatically. To use the 10-keys on the keyboard, press the Number Lock key located on the upper left-hand corner of the 10-key pad. The Number Lock LED on the keyboard lights up when the Number Lock is engaged.

- **On** **DEFAULT**
  Allows the Number Lock on the keyboard to be enabled automatically when the computer system boots up. This allows the immediate use of the 10-key numeric keypad located on the right side of the keyboard. To confirm this, the Number Lock LED light on the keyboard is lit.

Boot From LAN Support [Disabled]

The **BOOT From LAN Support** option enables the system to be booted from a remote system.

- **Enabled**
  Can be booted from a remote system through the LAN

- **Disabled** **DEFAULT**
  Cannot be booted from a remote system through the LAN
Spread Spectrum Function [Disabled]

The Spread Spectrum Function option can help to improve CPU EMI issues.

- Disabled DEFAULT The spread spectrum mode is disabled
- Enabled The spread spectrum mode is enabled

6.6 Security

Use the Security menu (BIOS Menu 16) to set system and user passwords.

BIOS Menu 16: Security

- Change Supervisor Password

Use the Change Supervisor Password to set or change a supervisor password. The default for this option is Not Installed. If a supervisor password must be installed, select this field and enter the password. After the password has been added, Install appears next to Change Supervisor Password.
6.7 Chipset

Use the Chipset menu (BIOS Menu 17) to access the NorthBridge and SouthBridge configuration menus.

**WARNING!**

Setting the wrong values for the Chipset BIOS selections in the Chipset BIOS menu may cause the system to malfunction.
6.7.1 North Bridge Chipset Configuration

Use the North Bridge Chipset Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 18) to configure the Northbridge chipset settings.

![BIOS Setup Utility]

**BIOS Menu 18: North Bridge Chipset Configuration**

- **Memory Hole [Disabled]**
  
The Memory Hole reserves the memory space between 15MB and 16MB for ISA expansion cards that require a specified area of memory to work properly. If an older ISA expansion card is used, please refer to the documentation that came with the card to see if it is necessary to reserve the space.

  - **Disabled** DEFAULT
    
    Memory is not reserved for ISA expansion cards

  - **15 MB–16 MB**
    
    Between 15 MB and 16 MB of memory is reserved for ISA expansion cards

- **Internal Graphics Mode Select [Enable, 8MB]**
  
The Internal Graphic Mode Select option determines the amount of system memory that can be used by the Internal graphics device.
AFL-08AH-N270-CR Panel PC

- Disable
- Enable, 1MB 1MB of memory used by internal graphics device
- Enable, 8MB DEFAULT 8MB of memory used by internal graphics device

- DVMT Mode Select [DVMT Mode]

  Use the DVMT Mode Select option to select the Intel Dynamic Video Memory Technology (DVMT) operating mode.

  - Fixed Mode A fixed portion of graphics memory is reserved as graphics memory.
  - DVMT Mode DEFAULT Graphics memory is dynamically allocated according to the system and graphics needs.
  - Combo Mode A fixed portion of graphics memory is reserved as graphics memory. If more memory is needed, graphics memory is dynamically allocated according to the system and graphics needs.

- DVMT/FIXED Memory

  Use the DVMT/FIXED Memory option to specify the maximum amount of memory that can be allocated as graphics memory. This option can only be configured for if DVMT Mode or Fixed Mode is selected in the DVMT Mode Select option. If Combo Mode is selected, the maximum amount of graphics memory is 128MB. Configuration options are listed below.

  - 64MB
  - 128MB DEFAULT
  - Maximum DVMT

- Boot Display Device [Auto]

  Use the Boot Display Device option to select the display device used by the system when it boots. Configuration options are listed below.

  - Auto DEFAULT
LFP Panel Type [by H/W]

Use the LFP Panel Type option to select the type of flat panel connected to the system. Configuration options are listed below.

- 640x480 18b
- 800x480 18b
- 800x600 18b
- 1024x768 18b
- 1280x1024 36b
- 1400x1050 36b
- 1440x900 36b
- 1600x1200 36b
- by H/W DEFAULT

6.7.2 SouthBridge Configuration

The SouthBridge Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 19) the southbridge chipset to be configured.
Audio Controller [Auto]

The **Audio Controller** option enables or disables the audio controller.

- **Auto**  \(\text{DEFAULT}\) The on-board audio controller automatically detected and enabled.
- **Azalia** The on-board HD Audio controller is enabled.
- **AC’97 Audio Only** The on-board AC’97 audio controller is enabled.
- **All Disabled** The on-board audio controller is disabled.

**6.8 Exit**

Use the **Exit** menu (**BIOS Menu 20**) to load default BIOS values, optimal failsafe values and to save configuration changes.

**BIOS Menu 20: Exit**

- **Save Changes and Exit** Use the **Save Changes and Exit** option to save the changes made to the BIOS options and to exit the BIOS configuration setup program.
Discard Changes and Exit

Use the Discard Changes and Exit option to exit the BIOS configuration setup program without saving the changes made to the system.

Discard Changes

Use the Discard Changes option to discard the changes and remain in the BIOS configuration setup program.

Load Optimal Defaults

Use the Load Optimal Defaults option to load the optimal default values for each of the parameters on the Setup menus. F9 key can be used for this operation.

Load Failsafe Defaults

Use the Load Failsafe Defaults option to load failsafe default values for each of the parameters on the Setup menus. F8 key can be used for this operation.
System Specifications
A.1 Motherboard Specifications

The system comes with an AFLMB-945GSE-N270-AV-R10 motherboard. The detailed specifications for the motherboard are listed below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>AFLMB-945GSE-N270-AV-R10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Northbridge</td>
<td>Intel® 945GSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southbridge</td>
<td>Intel® ICH7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processor</td>
<td>1.6 GHz Intel® Atom™ N270 processor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSB Speed</td>
<td>533 MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supported Memory</td>
<td>One 200-pin 2.0 GB (max.) 533 MHz or 400 MHz DDR2 SDRAM SO-DIMM (system max. 2.0 GB)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System BIOS</td>
<td>AMI BIOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hard disk drives</td>
<td>Two SATA drives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VGA</td>
<td>Integrated in the Intel® 945GSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAN</td>
<td>Realtek RTL8111CP PCIe GbE Controllers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expansion Options</td>
<td>One PCIe Mini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Super I/O</td>
<td>ITE IT8718F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Codec</td>
<td>RealTek ALC888</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audio Amplifier</td>
<td>NXP TDA1517P</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USB</td>
<td>Six external USB 2.0 ports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RS-232</td>
<td>Fintek</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAN connector</td>
<td>One 4-pin CPU fan connector</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A.2 Processor Specifications

The N270 Intel® Atom™ processor specifications are given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Specifications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPU Speed</td>
<td>1.6 GHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bus Speed</td>
<td>533 MHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L2 Cache Size</td>
<td>512 KB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L2 Cache Speed</td>
<td>1.6 GHz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing Technology</td>
<td>45 nm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AFL-08AH-N270-CR Panel PC

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPECIFICATION</th>
<th>AFL-08AH-N270-CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Model</td>
<td>AUO-G084SN05_V8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size</td>
<td>8.4”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolution</td>
<td>800 x 600 (SVGA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Active Area (mm)</td>
<td>170.4 x 127.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pixel Pitch (mm)</td>
<td>0.213 x 0.213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LCD Color</td>
<td>Native 262K colors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>View Angle (H/V)</td>
<td>140/160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brightness (cd/m²)</td>
<td>450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contrast Ratio</td>
<td>600:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Response Time (ms)</td>
<td>10(Tr) / 25(Tf)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply Voltage (V)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backlight</td>
<td>LED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions (mm)</td>
<td>203.0 x 142.5 x 8.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A.3 Screen Specifications

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR comes with a TFT LCD monitor at the front of the flat panel PC. Specifications for the screens are shown below.
A.4 Touch Screen Specifications

The AFL-08AH-N270-CR comes with an analog resistive type touch panel. The touch panel specifications are listed below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPECIFICATION</th>
<th>AFL-08AH-N270-CR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Model</td>
<td>PANJIT 1084403B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Analog Resistive Type Touch Panel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wire Type</td>
<td>4-wire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viewing Area (mm)</td>
<td>130.75 x 173.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Active Area (mm)</td>
<td>127.78 x 170.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Transmission</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Voltage</td>
<td>DC7V</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connector Type</td>
<td>FPC.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Temperature</td>
<td>-10°C ~ 50°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Humidity</td>
<td>20% ~ 90% RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage Temperature</td>
<td>-20°C ~ 70°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storage Humidity</td>
<td>20% ~ 90% RH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions</td>
<td>145.5 x 188 x 2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix B

Safety Precautions
**WARNING:**

The precautions outlined in this chapter should be strictly followed. Failure to follow these precautions may result in permanent damage to the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.

### B.1 Safety Precautions

Please follow the safety precautions outlined in the sections that follow:

#### B.1.1 General Safety Precautions

Please ensure the following safety precautions are adhered to at all times.

- **Follow the electrostatic precautions** outlined below whenever the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is opened.
- **Make sure the power is turned off and the power cord is disconnected** whenever the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is being installed, moved or modified.
- **Do not apply voltage levels that exceed the specified voltage range.** Doing so may cause fire and/or an electrical shock.
- **Electric shocks can occur** if the AFL-08AH-N270-CR chassis is opened when the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is running.
- **Do not drop or insert any objects** into the ventilation openings of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.
- **If considerable amounts of dust, water, or fluids enter the AFL-08AH-N270-CR**, turn off the power supply immediately, unplug the power cord, and contact the AFL-08AH-N270-CR vendor.
- **DO NOT:**
  - Drop the AFL-08AH-N270-CR against a hard surface.
  - Strike or exert excessive force onto the LCD panel.
  - Touch any of the LCD panels with a sharp object.
  - In a site where the ambient temperature exceeds the rated temperature...
B.1.2 Explanation of Graphical Symbols

This symbol warns the user that uninsulated voltage within the unit may have sufficient magnitude to cause electric shock. Therefore, it is dangerous to make any kind of contact with any part inside this unit.

This symbol alerts the user that important information concerning the operation and maintenance of this unit has been included. Therefore, the information should be read carefully in order to avoid any problems.

ISO 7000-1641: Follow operating instructions or consult instructions for use.

B.1.3 Classification

- Power by Class I power adapter.
- No Applied Part.
- No protection against the ingress of water: IPX0
- Mode of operation: Continuous Operation
- The equipment not suitable for use in the presence of a flammable anesthetic mixture with air or with oxygen or nitrous oxide: Not AP or APG Category.

B.1.4 Anti-static Precautions

**WARNING:**

Failure to take ESD precautions during the installation of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR may result in permanent damage to the AFL-08AH-N270-CR and severe injury to the user.

Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can cause serious damage to electronic components, including the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. Dry climates are especially susceptible to ESD. It is therefore critical that whenever the AFL-08AH-N270-CR is opened and any of the electrical components are handled, the following anti-static precautions are strictly adhered to.
- **Wear an anti-static wristband:** Wearing a simple anti-static wristband can help to prevent ESD from damaging any electrical component.

- **Self-grounding:** Before handling any electrical component, touch any grounded conducting material. During the time the electrical component is handled, frequently touch any conducting materials that are connected to the ground.

- **Use an anti-static pad:** When configuring or working with an electrical component, place it on an anti-static pad. This reduces the possibility of ESD damage.

- **Only handle the edges of the electrical component:** When handling the electrical component, hold the electrical component by its edges.

### B.1.5 Product Disposal

- **Outside the European Union -** If you wish to dispose of used electrical and electronic products outside the European Union, please contact your local authority so as to comply with the correct disposal method.

- **Within the European Union:**

  EU-wide legislation, as implemented in each Member State, requires that waste electrical and electronic products carrying the mark (left) must be disposed of separately from normal household waste. This includes monitors and electrical accessories, such as signal cables or power cords. When you need to dispose of your display products, please follow the guidance of your local authority, or ask the shop where you purchased the product. The mark on electrical and electronic products only applies to the current European Union Member States.

  Please follow the national guidelines for electrical and electronic product disposal.
CAUTION:

Risk of explosion if battery is replaced by and incorrect type. Only certified engineers should replace the on-board battery.

Dispose of used batteries according to instructions and local regulations.

B.2 Maintenance and Cleaning Precautions

When maintaining or cleaning the AFL-08AH-N270-CR, please follow the guidelines below.

B.2.1 Maintenance and Cleaning

Prior to cleaning any part or component of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR, please read the details below.

- Except for the LCD panel, never spray or squirt liquids directly onto any other components. To clean the LCD panel, gently wipe it with a piece of soft dry cloth or a slightly moistened cloth.
- The interior of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR does not require cleaning. Keep fluids away from the AFL-08AH-N270-CR interior.
- Be cautious of all small removable components when vacuuming the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.
- Turn the AFL-08AH-N270-CR off before cleaning the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.
- Never drop any objects or liquids through the openings of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.
- Be cautious of any possible allergic reactions to solvents or chemicals used when cleaning the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.
- Avoid eating, drinking and smoking within vicinity of the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.
B.2.2 Cleaning Tools

Some components in the AFL-08AH-N270-CR may only be cleaned using a product specifically designed for the purpose. In such case, the product will be explicitly mentioned in the cleaning tips. Below is a list of items to use when cleaning the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.

- **Cloth** – Although paper towels or tissues can be used, a soft, clean piece of cloth is recommended when cleaning the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.

- **Water or rubbing alcohol** – A cloth moistened with water or rubbing alcohol can be used to clean the AFL-08AH-N270-CR.

- **Using solvents** – The use of solvents is not recommended when cleaning the AFL-08AH-N270-CR as they may damage the plastic parts.

- **Vacuum cleaner** – Using a vacuum specifically designed for computers is one of the best methods of cleaning the AFL-08AH-N270-CR. Dust and dirt can restrict the airflow in the AFL-08AH-N270-CR and cause its circuitry to corrode.

- **Cotton swabs** - Cotton swaps moistened with rubbing alcohol or water are excellent tools for wiping hard to reach areas.

- **Foam swabs** - Whenever possible, it is best to use lint free swabs such as foam swabs for cleaning.
Appendix C

BIOS Configuration Options
C.1 BIOS Configuration Options

Below is a list of BIOS configuration options described in Chapter 6.

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Watchdog Timer
NOTE:

The following discussion applies to DOS environment.

The Watchdog Timer is provided to ensure that standalone systems can always recover from catastrophic conditions that cause the CPU to crash. This condition may have occurred by external EMI or a software bug. When the CPU stops working correctly, Watchdog Timer either performs a hardware reset (cold boot) or a Non-Maskable Interrupt (NMI) to bring the system back to a known state.

A BIOS function call (INT 15H) is used to control the Watchdog Timer:

**INT 15H:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>AH – 6FH Sub-function:</strong></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AL – 2:</strong></td>
<td>Sets the Watchdog Timer’s period.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BL:</strong></td>
<td>Time-out value (Its unit-second is dependent on the item “Watchdog Timer unit select” in CMOS setup).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Table D-1: AH-6FH Sub-function**

Call sub-function 2 to set the time-out period of Watchdog Timer first. If the time-out value is not zero, the Watchdog Timer starts counting down. While the timer value reaches zero, the system resets. To ensure that this reset condition does not occur, calling sub-function 2 must periodically refresh the Watchdog Timer. However, the Watchdog timer is disabled if the time-out value is set to zero.

A tolerance of at least 10% must be maintained to avoid unknown routines within the operating system (DOS), such as disk I/O that can be very time-consuming.
NOTE:

When exiting a program it is necessary to disable the Watchdog Timer, otherwise the system resets.

Example program:

; INITIAL TIMER PERIOD COUNTER
;
W_LOOP:

    MOV     AX, 6F02H  ;setting the time-out value
    MOV     BX, 05     ;time-out value is 5 seconds
    INT       15H
;
; ADD THE APPLICATION PROGRAM HERE
;
    CMP      EXIT_AP, 1     ;is the application over?
    JNE       W_LOOP         ;No, restart the application

    MOV     AX, 6F02H       ;disable Watchdog Timer
    MOV     BX, 0           ;
    INT       15H
;
; EXIT ;
Appendix E

International Standards Compliance
E.1 UL 60601-1 AND CAN/CSA C22.2 NO. 601.1

Authentication sign of Standard Inspection Bureau for U.S.A. Complies with UL 60601-1 AND CAN/CSA C22.2 NO. 601.1.

E.2 EN 60601-1

TUV Rheinland Product Safety safety mark for compliance with EN 60601-1.

E.3 EN 60601-1, EN 60601-2

The LCD monitor complies with the EN 60601-1 and EN 60601-2 of related European standards.

E.4 FCC

We hereby declare that the equipment specified above conforms to the technical standards as specified in the FCC Rules.