



User Manual





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Chapter

1

Introduction



1.1 Introduction



Figure 1-1: PICOe-B650 Half-size CPU Card

The PICOe-B650 half-size PCIe CPU card is an embedded LGA1155 Intel® Core™ processor i3, i5 or i7 platform. The PICOe-B650 supports one 204-pin 1066/1333 MHz 8.0 GB (max.) DDR3 SDRAM SO-DIMM. The board includes one VGA connector, and supports a dual-display configuration.

The PICOe-B650 also comes with two Gigabit Ethernet (GbE) connectors, one SATA 6Gb/s connector, one SATA 3Gb/s connector and four USB 2.0 connector. Serial device connectivity is provided by two internal RS-232 connectors.

The PICOe-B650 supports an optional Trusted Platform Module (TPM) to provide a trusted and secure base for various applications.



1.2 Connectors

The connectors on the PICOe-B650 are shown in the figure below.

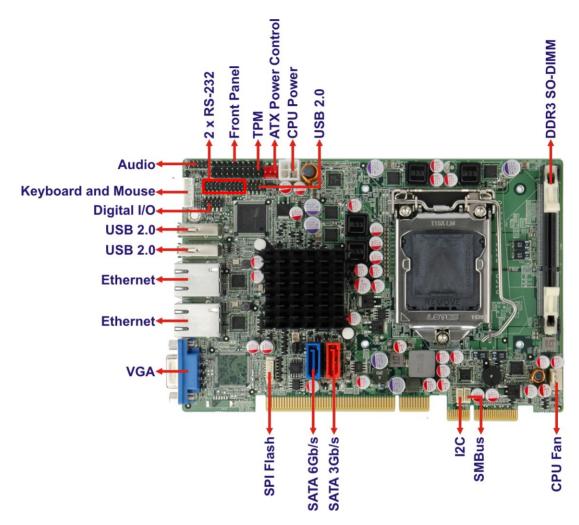


Figure 1-2: Connectors



1.3 Dimensions

The dimensions of the board are listed below:

Length: 185 mmWidth: 122 mm

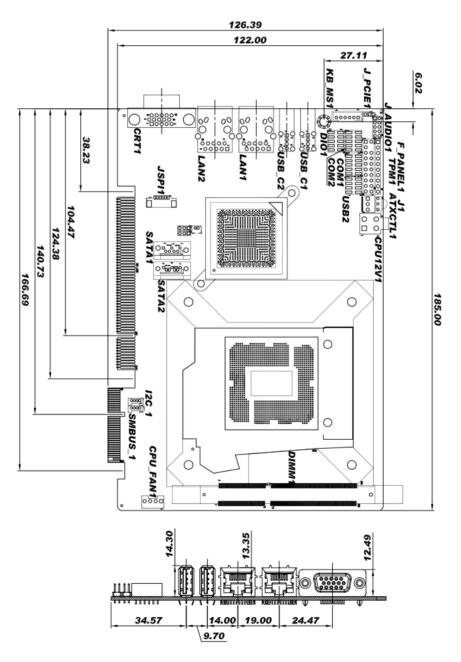


Figure 1-3: PICOe-B650 Dimensions (mm)





1.4 Data Flow

Figure 1-4 shows the data flow between the two on-board chipsets and other components installed on the motherboard and described in the following sections of this chapter.

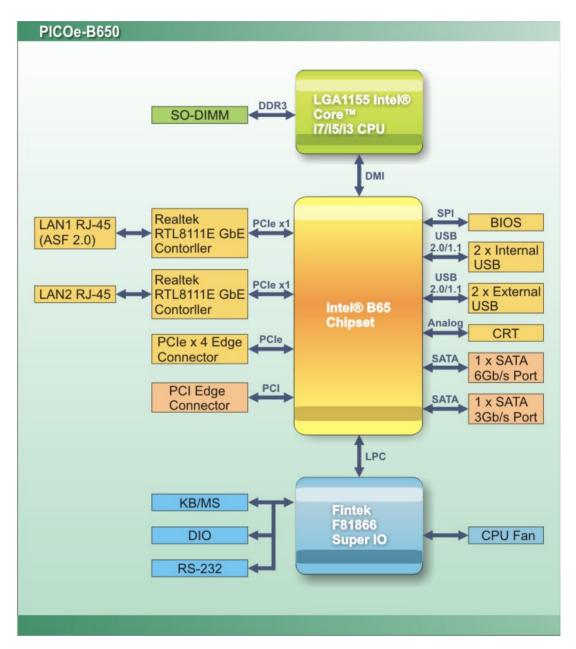


Figure 1-4: Data Flow Block Diagram



1.5 Technical Specifications

PICOe-B650 technical specifications are listed in table below.

Specification	PICOe-B650	
Form Factor	Half-size PCIe CPU Card	
CPU Socket	LGA1155 socket	
CPU Options	Intel® Core™ i7/i5/i3 quad-core/dual-core processor	
	Intel® Pentium®/Celeron® processor	
System Chipset	Intel® B65	
Graphics Engine	Intel® HD Graphics Gen 6 support for DX10.1 and OpenGL 3.0 Full MPEG2, VC1, AVC Decode	
Memory	One 204-pin SO-DIMM socket supports one 1333/1066 MHz DDR3 SDRAM SO-DIMM (system max. 8 GB)	
LAN	Dual Realtek RTL8111E PCIe GbE controllers, LAN1 supports ASF 2.0	
BIOS	UEFI BIOS	
Super I/O	Fintek F81866	
Ethernet Controller	Two Realtek RTL8111E PCIe GbE controllers	
	(LAN1 with ASF2.0 support)	
Digital I/O	8-bit digital I/O (4-bit input, 4-bit output)	
Watchdog Timer	Software programmable supports 1~255 sec. system reset	
SMBus	One 4-pin wafer connector	
I ² C	One 4-pin wafer connector	
ТРМ	One 20-pin header supports optional Infineon TPM module	
Expansion		
PCI	PCI signal via golden finger	
PCIe	Four PCle x1 via golden finger	
I/O Interface Connectors		
Display	One VGA port (VGA integrated in Intel® B65)	



Specification	PICOe-B650	
Ethernet	Two RJ-45 GbE ports	
Audio	Supports 7.1 channel HD audio via optional IEI AC-KIT-888HD kit	
Keyboard/Mouse	One keyboard and mouse connector via internal 6-pin header	
Serial Ports	Two RS-232 serial ports via internal pin header	
USB 2.0 ports	Two external USB ports	
	Two USB ports via internal pin headers	
Storage		
Serial ATA	One SATA 6Gb/s port	
	One SATA 3Gb/s port	
Environmental and Power Specifications		
Power Supply	5 V / 12 V, AT/ATX power support	
Power Consumption	5V@3.17A, 12V@0.46A, Vcore_12V@7.26A, 5VSB@0.18A (3.4GHz	
	Intel® Core™ i7-2600K with two 2GB 1333MHz DDR3 memory)	
Operating Temperature	-10°C~60°C	
Storage Temperature	-20°C~70°C	
Humidity	5% ~ 95% (non-condensing)	
Physical Specifications		
Dimensions	185 mm x 122 mm	
Weight GW/NW	1000g/260g	

Table 1-1: Technical Specifications



Chapter

2

Unpacking



2.1 Anti-static Precautions



WARNING

Static electricity can destroy certain electronics. Make sure to follow the ESD precautions to prevent damage to the product, and injury to the user.

Make sure to adhere to the following guidelines:

- Wear an anti-static wristband: Wearing an anti-static wristband can prevent electrostatic discharge.
- Self-grounding: Touch a grounded conductor every few minutes to discharge any excess static buildup.
- Use an anti-static pad: When configuring any circuit board, place it on an anti-static mat.
- Only handle the edges of the PCB: Don't touch the surface of the motherboard. Hold the motherboard by the edges when handling.

2.2 Unpacking Precautions

When the PICOe-B650 is unpacked, please do the following:

- Follow the antistatic guidelines above.
- Make sure the packing box is facing upwards when opening.
- Make sure all the packing list items are present.



2.3 Unpacking Checklist



NOTE:

If any of the components listed in the checklist below are missing, do not proceed with the installation. Contact the IEI reseller or vendor the PICOe-B650 was purchased from or contact an IEI sales representative directly by sending an email to sales@ieiworld.com.

2.3.1 Package Contents

The PICOe-B650 is shipped with the following components:

Quantity	Item and Part Number	Image
1	PICOe-B650 CPU card	
2	SATA cable	
1	Dual RS-232 cable	
1	Dual USB cable (w bracket)	
1	Mini jumper pack	



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2.3.2 Optional Items

The PICOe-B650 is shipped with the following components:

Item and Part Number	Image
SATA power cable (P/N : 32102-000100-200-RS)	
KB/MS cable (with bracket) (P/N : 19800-000075-RS)	10. 10.
7.1 Channel HD Audio kit with Realtek ALC892 (P/N: AC-KIT-892HD-R10)	
SATA to IDE/CompactFlash® converter board (P/N : SAIDE-KIT01-R10)	
Infineon TPM module (P/N: TPM-IN01-R20)	
High-performance LGA1155/1156 cooler kit (1U chassis compatible, 73W) (P/N : CF-115XA-R10)	



Chapter

3

Connectors



3.1 Peripheral Interface Connectors

Section 3.1.1 shows peripheral interface connector locations. **Section 3.2** lists all the peripheral interface connectors seen in **Section 3.1.1**.

3.1.1 PICOe-B650 Layout

Figure 3-1 shows the on-board peripheral connectors, rear panel peripheral connectors and on-board jumpers.

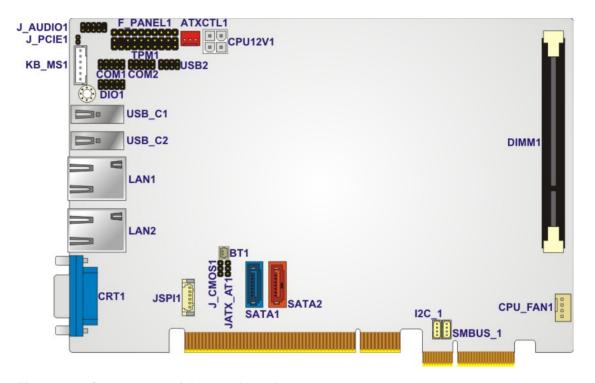


Figure 3-1: Connector and Jumper Locations

3.1.2 Peripheral Interface Connectors

Table 3-1 shows a list of the peripheral interface connectors on the PICOe-B650. Detailed descriptions of these connectors can be found below.

Connector	Туре	Label
ATX power control connector	3-pin wafer	ATXCTL1
Audio connector	9-pin header	J_AUDIO1
Battery connector	2-pin wafer	BT1



Connector	Туре	Label
CPU fan connector	4-pin wafer	CPU_FAN1
CPU power connector	4-pin connector	CPU12V1
DDR3 SO-DIMM	204-pin SO-DIMM	DIMM1
Digital input/output (DIO) connector	10-pin header	DIO1
Front panel connector	10-pin header	F_PANEL1
I ² C connector	4-pin wafer	I2C_1
Keyboard and mouse connector	6-pin wafer	KB_MS1
SATA 6Gb/s connector	7-pin SATA	SATA1
SATA 3Gb/s connector	7-pin SATA	SATA2
Serial port connectors (RS-232)	10-pin header	COM1, COM2
SMBus connector	4-pin wafer	SMBUS_1
SPI flash connector	6-pin wafer	JSPI1
TPM connector	20-pin header	TPM1
USB 2.0 connector	8-pin header	USB2

Table 3-1: Peripheral Interface Connectors

3.1.3 External Interface Panel Connectors

Table 3-2 lists the rear panel connectors on the PICOe-B650. Detailed descriptions of these connectors can be found in **Section 3.3** on **page 30**.

Connector	Туре	Label
Ethernet connector	RJ-45	LAN1
Ethernet connector	RJ-45	LAN2
USB 2.0 port	USB port	USB_C1
USB 2.0 port	USB port	USB_C2
VGA port connector	15-pin female	CRT1

Table 3-2: Rear Panel Connectors

3.2 Internal Peripheral Connectors

Internal peripheral connectors are found on the CPU card and are only accessible when the CPU card is outside of the chassis. This section has complete descriptions of all the internal, peripheral connectors on the PICOe-B650.

3.2.1 ATX Power Supply Enable Connector

CN Label: ATXCTL1

CN Type: 3-pin wafer (1x3)

CN Location: See **Figure 3-2**

CN Pinouts: See **Table 3-3**

The ATX power supply enable connector enables the PICOe-B650 to be connected to an ATX power supply. In default mode, the PICOe-B650 can only use an AT power supply. To enable an ATX power supply the AT Power Select jumper must also be configured. Please refer to **Section 4.4.1** for more details.

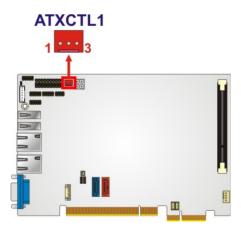


Figure 3-2: ATX Power Supply Enable Connector Location

Pin	Description
1	GND
2	PS-ON
3	+5 Standby

Table 3-3: ATX Power Supply Enable Connector Pinouts



3.2.2 Audio Connector

CN Label: J_AUDIO1

CN Type: 9-pin header (2x5)

CN Location: See **Figure 3-3**

CN Pinouts: See **Table 3-4**

The 9-pin audio connector is connected to external audio devices including speakers and microphones for the input and output of audio signals to and from the system.

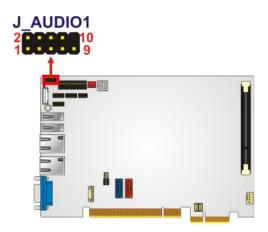


Figure 3-3: Audio Connector Location

Pin	Description	Pin	Description	
1	HDA_SYNC	2	HDA_BITCLK	
3	HDA_SDOUT	4	PC_BEEP	
5	HDA_SDINO	6	HDA_RST#	
7	+5V	8	GND	
9	+12V	10	GND	

Table 3-4: Audio Connector Pinouts



3.2.3 Battery Connector



CAUTION:

Risk of explosion if battery is replaced by an incorrect type. Only certified engineers should replace the on-board battery.

Dispose of used batteries according to instructions and local regulations.

CN Label: BT1

CN Type: 2-pin wafer (1x2)

CN Location: See Figure 3-4

CN Pinouts: See **Table 3-5**

This is connected to the system battery. The battery provides power to the system clock to retain the time when power is turned off.

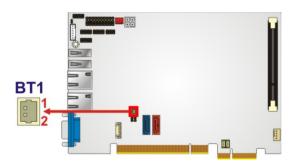


Figure 3-4: Battery Connector Location

Pin	Description	
1	Battery+	
2	Ground	

Table 3-5: Battery Connector Pinouts



3.2.4 CPU Fan Connector

CN Label: CPU_FAN1

CN Type: 4-pin wafer (1x4)

CN Location: See **Figure 3-5**

CN Pinouts: See **Table 3-6**

The cooling fan connector provides a 12V, 500mA current to the cooling fan. The connector has a "rotation" pin to get rotation signals from fans and notify the system so the system BIOS can recognize the fan speed. Please note that only specified fans can issue the rotation signals.

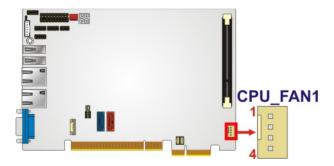


Figure 3-5: +12V Fan Connector Location

Pin	Description	
1	GND	
2	+12V	
3	FANIO1	
4	PWM	

Table 3-6: +12V Fan Connector Pinouts

3.2.5 CPU 12 V Power Connector

CN Label: CPU12 V1

CN Type: 4-pin connector

CN Location: See Figure 3-6

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-7



This connector accepts 12 V of power for the processor.

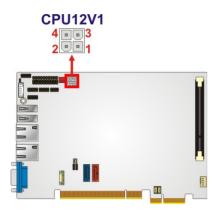


Figure 3-6: CPU Power Connector Location

Pin	Description	Pin	Description	
1	GND	2	GND	
3	+12 V	4	+12 V	

Table 3-7: CPU Power Connector Pinouts

3.2.6 Digital Input/Output (DIO) Connector

CN Label: DIO1

CN Type: 10-pin header (2x5)

CN Location: See **Figure 3-7**

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-8

The digital input/output connector is managed through a Super I/O chip. The DIO connector pins are user programmable.



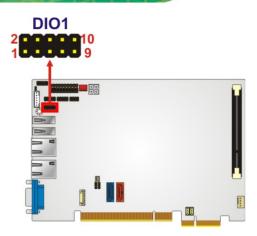


Figure 3-7: DIO Connector Location

Pin	Description	Pin	Description	
1	GND	2	+5V	
3	Output 3	4	Output 2	
5	Output 1	6	Output 0	
7	Input 3	8	Input 2	
9	Input 1	10	Input 0	

Table 3-8: DIO Connector Connector Pinouts

3.2.7 Front Panel Connector

CN Label: F_PANEL1

CN Type: 10-pin header (1x10)

CN Location: See Figure 3-8

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-9

The front panel connector connects to external switches and indicators to monitor and controls the CPU card. These indicators and switches include:

- HDD LED
- Power button
- Power LED
- Reset



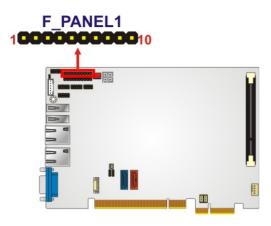


Figure 3-8: Front Panel Connector Location

FUNCTION	PIN	DESCRIPTION	FUNCTION	PIN	DESCRIPTION
	1	N/A	Power LED	6	PWR_LED+
Power Button	2	PWR_BTN		7	PWR_LED+
	3	GND		8	GND
HDD LED	4	HDD_LED+	Reset	9	RESET
	5	HDD_LED-		10	GND

Table 3-9: Front Panel Connector Pinouts

3.2.8 I2C Connector

CN Label: I2C_1

CN Type: 4-pin wafer (1x4)

CN Location: See Figure 3-9

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-10

The I2C connector is used to connect I²C-bus devices to the mainboard.



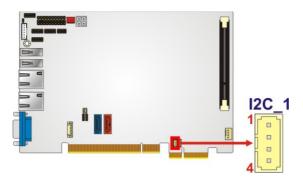


Figure 3-9: I2C Connector Location

Pin	Description
1	+5V_DUAL
2	PCH_GP38_PU
3	PCH_GP39_PU
4	GND

Table 3-10: I2C Connector Pinouts

3.2.9 Keyboard/Mouse Connector

CN Label: KB_MS1

CN Type: 6-pin header (1x6)

CN Location: See **Figure 3-10**

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-11

The keyboard and mouse connector can be connected to a standard PS/2 cable or PS/2 Y-cable to add keyboard and mouse functionality to the system.



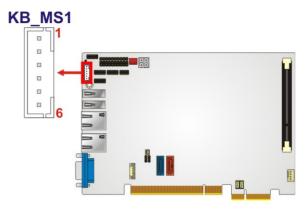


Figure 3-10: Keyboard/Mouse Connector Location

Pin	Description
1	VCC5_KBMS
2	MS DATA
3	MS CLK
4	KB DATA
5	KB CLK
6	GROUND

Table 3-11: Keyboard/Mouse Connector Pinouts

3.2.10 SATA 6Gb/s Connector

CN Label: SATA1

CN Type: 7-pin SATA drive connector

CN Location: See Figure 3-11

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-12

The SATA connectors connect to SATA hard drives or optical drives with data transfer speeds as high as 6Gb/s.



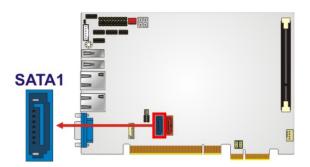


Figure 3-11: SATA Drive Connector Location

Pin	Description
1	GND
2	TX+
3	TX-
4	GND
5	RX-
6	RX+
7	GND

Table 3-12: SATA Drive Connector Pinouts

3.2.11 SATA 3Gb/s Connector

CN Label: SATA2

CN Type: 7-pin SATA drive connector

CN Location: See **Figure 3-12**

CN Pinouts: See **Table 3-13**

The SATA connectors connect to SATA hard drives or optical drives with data transfer speeds as high as 3Gb/s.



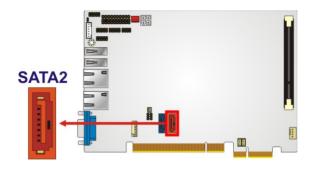


Figure 3-12: SATA Drive Connector Location

Pin	Description
1	GND
2	TX+
3	TX-
4	GND
5	RX-
6	RX+
7	GND

Table 3-13: SATA Drive Connector Pinouts

3.2.12 Serial Port Connectors (COM 1 and COM 2)

CN Label: COM1, COM2

CN Type: 10-pin header (2x5)

CN Location: See Figure 3-13

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-14

The 10-pin serial port connectors provide three RS-232 serial communications channels.

The COM serial port connectors can be connected to external RS-232 serial port devices.



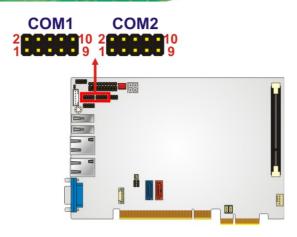


Figure 3-13: COM Connector Locations

Pin	Description	Pin	Description
1	-NDCD1	6	-NCTS1
2	-NDSR1	7	-NDTR1
3	NSIN1	8	-XRI1
4	-NRTS1	9	GND
5	NSOUT1	10	GND

Table 3-14: COM Connector Pinouts

3.2.13 SMBus Connector

CN Label: SMBUS_1

CN Type: 4-pin wafer (1x4)

CN Location: See Figure 3-14

CN Pinouts: See **Table 3-15**

The SMBus Connector provides a connection to a SMBus (System Management Bus) device.

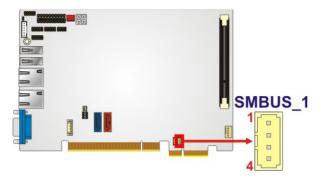


Figure 3-14: SMBus Connector Location

Pin	Description
1	+5V_DUAL
2	SMBCLK
3	SMBDATA
4	GND

Table 3-15: SMBus Connector Pinouts

3.2.14 SPI Flash Connector

CN Label: JSPI1

CN Type: 6-pin header (1x6)

CN Location: See **Figure 3-15**

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-16

The SPI Flash connector is used to flash the BIOS.

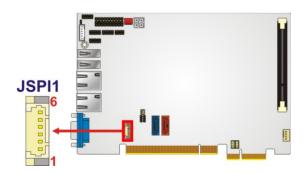


Figure 3-15: SPI Flash Connector Location



Pin	Description
1	SPI_VCC
2	SPI_CS#
3	SPI_MISO
4	SPI_CLK
5	SPI_MOSI
6	GND

Table 3-16: SPI Flash Connector

3.2.15 TPM Connector

CN Label: TPM1

CN Type: 20-pin header (2x10)

CN Location: See Figure 3-16

CN Pinouts: See **Table 3-17**

The Trusted Platform Module (TPM) connector secures the system on bootup.

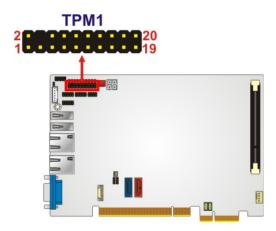


Figure 3-16: TPM Connector Location

Pin	Description	Pin	Description
1	LCLK	2	GND2
3	LFRAME#	4	KEY
5	LRESET#	6	+5V



Pin	Description	Pin	Description
7	LAD3	8	LAD2
9	+3V	10	LAD1
11	LAD0	12	GND3
13	SCL	14	SDA
15	SB3V	16	SERIRQ
17	GND1	18	GLKRUN#
19	LPCPD#	20	LDRQ#

Table 3-17: TPM Connector Pinouts

3.2.16 USB Connectors (Internal)

CN Label: USB2

CN Type: 8-pin header (2x4)

CN Location: See **Figure 3-17**

CN Pinouts: See **Table 3-18**

The internal USB connector provides connectivity to two USB 1.1 or two USB 2.0 ports. Each USB connector can support two USB devices. Additional external USB ports are found on the rear panel. The USB ports are used for I/O bus expansion.

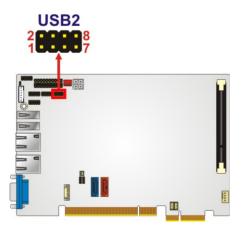


Figure 3-17: USB Connector Location

Pin	Description	Pin	Description
1	VCC	2	GND
3	DATA-	4	DATA+
5	DATA+	6	DATA-
7	GND	8	VCC

Table 3-18: USB Port Connector Pinouts

3.3 External Peripheral Interface Connector Panel

Figure 3-18 shows the PICOe-B650 external peripheral interface connector (EPIC) panel. The PICOe-B650 EPIC panel consists of the following:

- 2 x RJ-45 LAN connectors
- 2 x USB connectors
- 1 x VGA connector

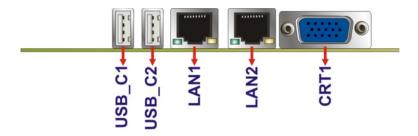


Figure 3-18: PICOe-B650 External Peripheral Interface Connector

3.3.1 LAN Connectors

CN Label: LAN1 and LAN2

CN Type: RJ-45

CN Location: See Figure 3-18

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-19

The PICOe-B650 is equipped with two built-in RJ-45 Ethernet controllers. The controllers can connect to the LAN through two RJ-45 LAN connectors. There are two LEDs on the connector indicating the status of LAN. The pin assignments are listed in the following table:



Pin	Description	Pin	Description
1	MDIA3-	5	MDIA1+
2	MDIA3+	6	MDIA2+
3	MDIA2-	7	MDIAO-
4	MDIA1-	8	MDIAO+

Table 3-19: LAN Pinouts

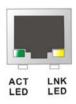


Figure 3-19: RJ-45 Ethernet Connector

The RJ-45 Ethernet connector has two status LEDs, one yellow (activity/link) and one green/orange (speed). The yellow LED indicates activity/link on the port and the green/orange LED indicates the connection speed. See **Table 3-20**.

ACT/LINK LED		SPEED LED	
STATUS	DESCRIPTION	STATUS	DESCRIPTION
OFF	No Link	OFF	10 Mbps connection
YELLOW	Link	GREEN	100 Mbps connection
BLINKING	Data activity	ORANGE	1000 Mbps connection

Table 3-20: RJ-45 Ethernet Connector LEDs

3.3.2 USB Connectors

CN Label: USB_C1, USB_C2

CN Type: USB port

CN Location: See Figure 3-18

CN Pinouts: See Table 3-21

The PICOe-B650 has two external USB 2.0 ports. The ports connect to both USB 2.0 and USB 1.1 devices.



Pin	Description
1	VCC
2	DATA-
3	DATA+
4	GND

Table 3-21: USB Port Pinouts

3.3.3 VGA Connector

CN Label: VGA1

CN Type: 15-pin Female

CN Location: See **Figure 3-18**

CN Pinouts: See Figure 3-20 and Table 3-22

The PICOe-B650 has a single 15-pin female connector for connectivity to standard display devices.

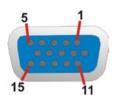


Figure 3-20: VGA Connector

Pin	Description	Pin	Description
1	RED	2	GREEN
3	BLUE	4	NC
5	GND	6	GND
7	GND	8	GND
9	VCC	10	GND
11	NC	12	DDC DAT
13	HSYNC	14	VSYNC
15	DDCCLK		

Table 3-22: VGA Connector Pinouts





Chapter

4

Installation



4.1 Anti-static Precautions



WARNING:

Failure to take ESD precautions during the installation of the PICOe-B650 may result in permanent damage to the PICOe-B650 and severe injury to the user.

Electrostatic discharge (ESD) can cause serious damage to electronic components, including the PICOe-B650. Dry climates are especially susceptible to ESD. It is therefore critical that whenever the PICOe-B650 or any other electrical component is handled, the following anti-static precautions are strictly adhered to.

- Wear an anti-static wristband: Wearing a simple anti-static wristband can help to prevent ESD from damaging the board.
- Self-grounding: Before handling the board, touch any grounded conducting material. During the time the board is handled, frequently touch any conducting materials that are connected to the ground.
- Use an anti-static pad: When configuring the PICOe-B650, place it on an anti-static pad. This reduces the possibility of ESD damaging the PICOe-B650.
- Only handle the edges of the PCB: When handling the PCB, hold the PCB by the edges.



4.2 Installation Considerations



NOTE:

The following installation notices and installation considerations should be read and understood before the PICOe-B650 is installed. All installation notices pertaining to the installation of the PICOe-B650 should be strictly adhered to. Failing to adhere to these precautions may lead to severe damage of the PICOe-B650 and injury to the person installing the CPU card.



WARNING:

The installation instructions described in this manual should be carefully followed in order to prevent damage to the PICOe-B650, PICOe-B650 components and injury to the user.

Before and during the installation please DO the following:

Read the user manual:

O The user manual provides a complete description of the PICOe-B650 installation instructions and configuration options.

Wear an electrostatic discharge cuff (ESD):

 Electronic components are easily damaged by ESD. Wearing an ESD cuff removes ESD from the body and helps prevent ESD damage.

Place the PICOe-B650 on an antistatic pad:

O When installing or configuring the motherboard, place it on an antistatic pad. This helps to prevent potential ESD damage.

Turn all power to the PICOe-B650 off:

 When working with the PICOe-B650, make sure that it is disconnected from all power supplies and that no electricity is being fed into the system.



Before and during the installation of the PICOe-B650 **DO NOT**:

- Remove any of the stickers on the PCB board. These stickers are required for warranty validation.
- Use the product before verifying all the cables and power connectors are properly connected.
- Allow screws to come in contact with the PCB circuit, connector pins, or its components.

4.3 CPU and Memory Installation



WARNING:

Do not run the CPU without a heatsink and fan. Without the heatsink and fan, the high temperatures can destroy the CPU and other components. CPUs marked as fanless don't need the fan, but still need adequate ventilation.

The CPU, CPU cooling kit and DIMM are the most critical components of the PICOe-B650. If one of these component is not installed the PICOe-B650 cannot run.

4.3.1 Socket LGA1155 CPU Installation



WARNING:

CPUs are expensive and sensitive components. When installing the CPU please be careful not to damage it in anyway. Make sure the CPU is installed properly and ensure the correct cooling kit is properly installed.

DO NOT touch the pins at the bottom of the CPU. When handling the CPU, only hold it on the sides.

To install the CPU, follow the steps below.



Step 1: Disengage the load lever by pressing the lever down and slightly outward to clear the retention tab. Fully open the lever. See Figure 4-1.

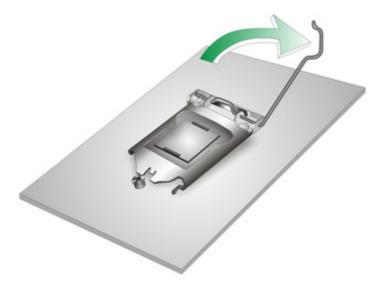


Figure 4-1: Disengage the CPU Socket Load Lever

Step 2: Open the socket and remove the protective cover. The black protective cover can be removed by pulling up on the tab labeled "Remove". See Figure 4-2.

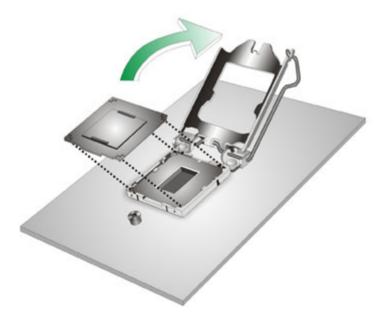


Figure 4-2: Remove Protective Cover



- Step 3: Inspect the CPU socket. Make sure there are no bent pins and make sure the socket contacts are free of foreign material. If any debris is found, remove it with compressed air.
- Step 4: Orientate the CPU properly. The contact array should be facing the CPU socket.
- Step 5: Correctly position the CPU. Match the Pin 1 mark with the cut edge on the CPU socket.
- Step 6: Align the CPU pins. Locate pin 1 and the two orientation notches on the CPU.

 Carefully match the two orientation notches on the CPU with the socket alignment keys.
- Step 7: Insert the CPU. Gently insert the CPU into the socket. If the CPU pins are properly aligned, the CPU should slide into the CPU socket smoothly. See Figure 4-3.



Figure 4-3: Insert the Socket LGA1155 CPU

Step 8: Close the CPU socket. Close the load plate and pull the load lever back a little to have the load plate be able to secure to the knob. Engage the load lever by



pushing it back to its original position (**Figure 4-4**). There will be some resistance, but will not require extreme pressure.



Figure 4-4: Close the Socket LGA1155

Step 9: Connect the 12 V power to the board. Connect the 12 V power from the power supply to the board.

4.3.2 Socket LGA1155 Cooling Kit Installation



WARNING:

DO NOT attempt to install a push-pin cooling fan.

The pre-installed support bracket prevents the board from bending and is ONLY compatible with captive screw type cooling fans.

The cooling kit can be bought from IEI. The cooling kit has a heatsink and fan.





WARNING:

Do not wipe off (accidentally or otherwise) the pre-sprayed layer of thermal paste on the bottom of the heat sink. The thermal paste between the CPU and the heat sink is important for optimum heat dissipation.

To install the cooling kit, follow the instructions below.

Step 1: A cooling kit bracket is pre-installed on the rear of the CPU card. See **Figure 4-5.**



Cooling Kit Support Bracket

Figure 4-5: Cooling Kit Support Bracket

- Step 2: Place the cooling kit onto the socket LGA1155 CPU. Make sure the CPU cable can be properly routed when the cooling kit is installed.
- Step 3: Mount the cooling kit. Gently place the cooling kit on top of the CPU. Make sure the four threaded screws on the corners of the cooling kit properly pass through the holes of the cooling kit bracket.
- **Step 4:** Secure the cooling kit by fastening the four retention screws of the cooling kit.



Step 5: Connect the fan cable. Connect the cooling kit fan cable to the fan connector on the PICOe-B650. Carefully route the cable and avoid heat generating chips and fan blades.

4.3.3 SO-DIMM Installation

To install a SO-DIMM, please follow the steps below and refer to **Figure 4-6**.

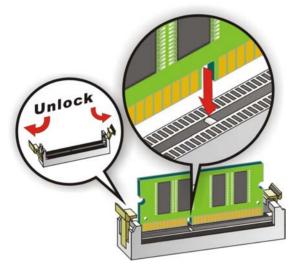


Figure 4-6: SO-DIMM Installation

- Step 1: Open the SO-DIMM socket handles. Open the two handles outwards as far as they can. See Figure 4-6.
- Step 2: Align the SO-DIMM with the socket. Align the DIMM so the notch on the memory lines up with the notch on the memory socket. See Figure 4-6.
- Step 3: Insert the SO-DIMM. Once aligned, press down until the SO-DIMM is properly seated. Clip the two handles into place. See Figure 4-6.
- **Step 4:** Removing a SO-DIMM. To remove a SO-DIMM, push both handles outward.

 The memory module is ejected by a mechanism in the socket.

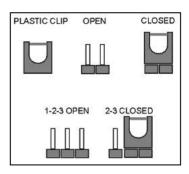


4.4 Jumper Settings



NOTE:

A jumper is a metal bridge used to close an electrical circuit. It consists of two or three metal pins and a small metal clip (often protected by a plastic cover) that slides over the pins to connect them. To CLOSE/SHORT a jumper means connecting the pins of the jumper with



the plastic clip and to OPEN a jumper means removing the plastic clip from a jumper.

Before the PICOe-B650 is installed in the system, the jumpers must be set in accordance with the desired configuration. The jumpers on the PICOe-B650 are listed in **Table 4-1**.

Description	Label	Туре
AT/ATX power mode select	JATX_AT1	3-pin header
Clear CMOS	J_CMOS1	3-pin header
PCIe status select	J_PCIE1	2-pin header

Table 4-1: Jumpers

4.4.1 AT/ATX Power Mode Select Jumper

Jumper Label: JATX_AT1

Jumper Type: 3-pin header

Jumper Settings: See Table 4-2

Jumper Location: See Figure 4-7

The AT/ATX Power Select jumper specifies the systems power mode as AT or ATX.

Setting	Description	
Short 1-2	Use ATX power (Default)	
Short 2-3	Use AT power	

Table 4-2: AT/ATX Power Mode Jumper Settings

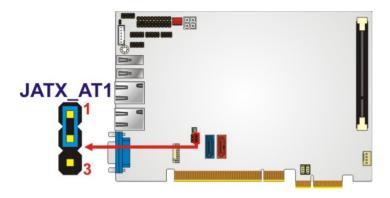


Figure 4-7: AT/ATX Power Mode Jumper Location

4.4.2 Clear CMOS Jumper

Jumper Label: J_CMOS1

Jumper Type: 3-pin header

Jumper Settings: See Table 4-3

Jumper Location: See Figure 4-8

If the PICOe-B650 fails to boot due to improper BIOS settings, the clear CMOS jumper clears the CMOS data and resets the system BIOS information. To do this, use the jumper cap to close pins 2 and 3 for a few seconds then reinstall the jumper clip back to pins 1 and 2.

If the "CMOS Settings Wrong" message is displayed during the boot up process, the fault may be corrected by pressing the F1 to enter the CMOS Setup menu. Do one of the following:

- Enter the correct CMOS setting
- Load Optimal Defaults
- Load Failsafe Defaults.

After having done one of the above, save the changes and exit the CMOS Setup menu.

The clear CMOS jumper settings are shown in Table 4-3.

Setting	Description	
Short 1 - 2	Keep CMOS Setup (Default)	
Short 2 - 3	Clear CMOS Setup	

Table 4-3: Clear CMOS Jumper Settings

The location of the clear CMOS jumper is shown in Figure 4-8 below.

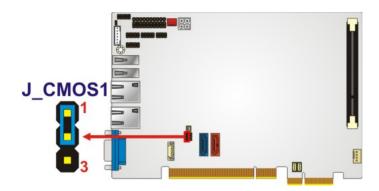


Figure 4-8: Clear CMOS Jumper

4.4.3 PCIe Status Select Jumper

Jumper Label: J_PCIE1

Jumper Type: 2-pin header

Jumper Settings: See Table 4-4

Jumper Location: See Figure 4-9

The **PCle Status Select** jumper allows the PCle status to be configured. The **PCle Status Select** jumper settings are shown in Table 4-4.

Setting	Description	
Open	One PCIe x4	
Short	Four PCIe x1 (Default)	

Table 4-4: PCIe Status Select Jumper Settings

The PCIe Status Select jumper location is shown in Figure 4-9.



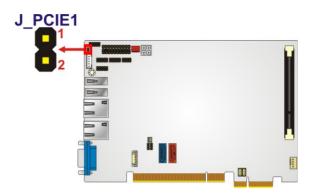


Figure 4-9: PCIe Status Select Jumper Pinout Locations

4.5 Chassis Installation

4.5.1 Airflow



WARNING:

Airflow is critical to the cooling of the CPU and other onboard components. The chassis in which the PICOe-B650 must have air vents to allow cool air to move into the system and hot air to move out.

The PICOe-B650 must be installed in a chassis with ventilation holes on the sides allowing airflow to travel through the heat sink surface. In a system with an individual power supply unit, the cooling fan of a power supply can also help generate airflow through the board surface.

4.5.2 Backplane Installation

Before the PICOe-B650 can be installed into the chassis, a backplane must first be installed. Please refer to the installation instructions that came with the backplane and the chassis to see how to install the backplane into the chassis.





NOTE:

IEI has a wide range of backplanes available. Please contact your PICOe-B650 vendor, reseller or an IEI sales representative at sales@iei.com.tw or visit the IEI website (http://www.ieiworld.com.tw) to find out more about the available chassis.

4.5.3 CPU Card Installation

To install the PICOe-B650 CPU card onto the backplane, carefully align the CPU card interface connectors with the corresponding socket on the backplane. To do this, please refer to the reference material that came with the backplane. Next, secure the CPU card to the chassis. To do this, please refer to the reference material that came with the chassis.

4.6 Internal Peripheral Device Connections

This section outlines the installation of peripheral devices to the onboard connectors.

4.6.1 Dual RS-232 Cable with Slot Bracket

The dual RS-232 cable slot connector consists of two connectors attached to two independent cables. Each cable is then attached to a D-sub 9 male connector that is mounted onto a slot. To install the dual RS-232 cable, please follow the steps below.

- Step 1: Locate the connectors. The locations of the RS-232 connectors are shown in Chapter 3.
- Step 2: Insert the cable connectors. Insert one connector into each serial port pin headers. See Figure 4-10.



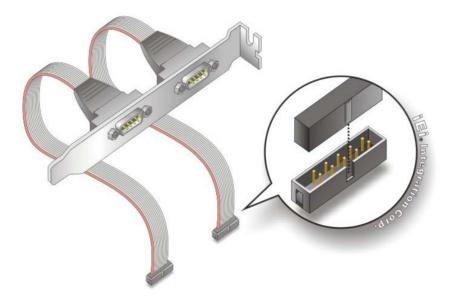


Figure 4-10: Dual RS-232 Cable Installation

Step 3: Secure the bracket. The dual RS-232 connector has two D-sub 9 male connectors secured on a bracket. To secure the bracket to the chassis please refer to the reference material that came with the chassis

4.6.2 SATA Drive Connection

The PICOe-B650 is shipped with two SATA drive cables. To connect the SATA drives to the connectors, please follow the steps below.

- **Step 1:** Locate the connectors. The locations of the SATA drive connectors are shown in **Chapter 3**.
- Step 2: Insert the cable connector. Insert the cable connector into the on-board SATA drive connector until it clips into place. See Figure 4-11.



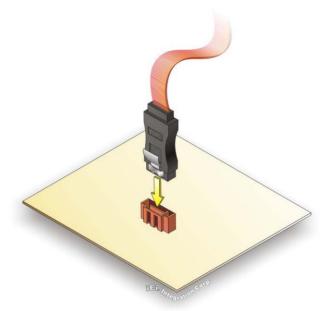


Figure 4-11: SATA Drive Cable Connection

- Step 3: Connect the cable to the SATA disk. Connect the connector on the other end of the cable to the connector at the back of the SATA drive. See Figure 4-12.
- Step 4: Connect the SATA power cable. Connect the SATA power connector to the back of the SATA drive. See Figure 4-12.



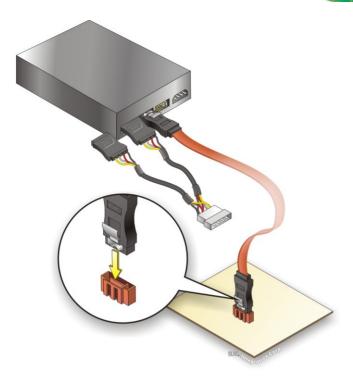


Figure 4-12: SATA Power Drive Connection

4.6.3 USB Cable (Dual Port) with Slot Bracket

The PICOe-B650 is shipped with a dual port USB 2.0 cable. To connect the USB cable connector, please follow the steps below.

Step 1: Locate the connectors. The locations of the USB connectors are shown in Chapter 3.



WARNING:

If the USB pins are not properly aligned, the USB device can burn out.

- Step 2: Align the connectors. The cable has two connectors. Correctly align pin 1 on each cable connector with pin 1 on the PICOe-B650 USB connector.
- Step 3: Insert the cable connectors Once the cable connectors are properly aligned with the USB connectors on the PICOe-B650, connect the cable connectors to



the on-board connectors. See Figure 4-13.



Figure 4-13: Dual USB Cable Connection

Step 4: Attach the bracket to the chassis. The USB 2.0 connectors are attached to a bracket. To secure the bracket to the chassis please refer to the installation instructions that came with the chassis.

4.7 External Peripheral Interface Connection

The following external peripheral devices can be connected to the external peripheral interface connectors.

- RJ-45 Ethernet cable connectors
- USB devices
- VGA monitors

To install these devices, connect the corresponding cable connector from the actual device to the corresponding PICOe-B650 external peripheral interface connector making sure the pins are properly aligned.



4.7.1 LAN Connection

There are two external RJ-45 LAN connectors. The RJ-45 connectors enable connection to an external network. To connect a LAN cable with an RJ-45 connector, please follow the instructions below.

- **Step 1:** Locate the RJ-45 connectors. The locations of the USB connectors are shown in **Chapter 3**.
- Step 2: Align the connectors. Align the RJ-45 connector on the LAN cable with one of the RJ-45 connectors on the PICOe-B650. See Figure 4-14.

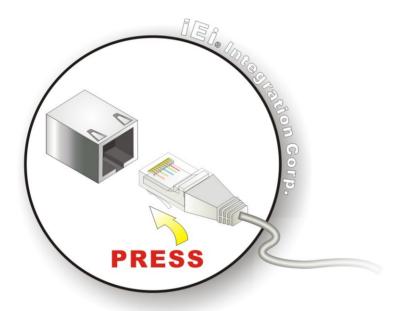


Figure 4-14: LAN Connection

Step 3: Insert the LAN cable RJ-45 connector. Once aligned, gently insert the LAN cable RJ-45 connector into the onboard RJ-45 connector.

4.7.2 USB Connection

The external USB Series "A" receptacle connector provides easier and quicker access to external USB devices. Follow the steps below to connect USB devices to the PICOe-B650.

Step 1: Locate the USB Series "A" receptacle connectors. The location of the USB

Integration Corp.



Series "A" receptacle connectors are shown in Chapter 3.

Step 2: Insert a USB Series "A" plug. Insert the USB Series "A" plug of a device into the USB Series "A" receptacle on the external peripheral interface. See Figure 4-15.

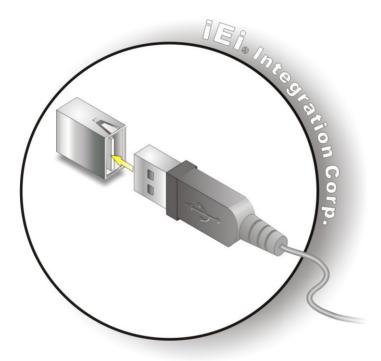


Figure 4-15: USB Connector

4.7.3 VGA Monitor Connection

The PICOe-B650 has a single female DB-15 connector on the external peripheral interface panel. The DB-15 connector is connected to a CRT or VGA monitor. To connect a monitor to the PICOe-B650, please follow the instructions below.

- Step 1: Locate the female DB-15 connector. The location of the female DB-15 connector is shown in Chapter 3.
- **Step 2:** Align the VGA connector. Align the male DB-15 connector on the VGA screen cable with the female DB-15 connector on the external peripheral interface.
- Step 3: Insert the VGA connector. Once the connectors are properly aligned with the



insert the male connector from the VGA screen into the female connector on the PICOe-B650. See **Figure 4-16**.

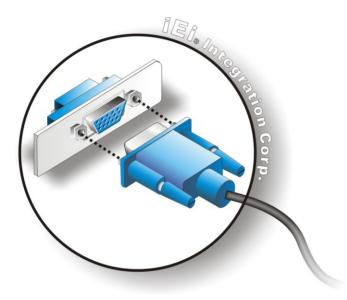


Figure 4-16: VGA Connector

Step 4: Secure the connector. Secure the DB-15 VGA connector from the VGA monitor to the external interface by tightening the two retention screws on either side of the connector.



4.8 Software Installation

All the drivers for the PICOe-B650 are available on IEI Resource Download Center (https://download.ieiworld.com). Type PICOe-B650 and press Enter to find all the relevant software, utilities, and documentation.



Figure 4-17: IEI Resource Download Center

4.8.1 Driver Download

To download drivers from IEI Resource Download Center, follow the steps below.

Step 1: Go to https://download.ieiworld.com. Type PICOe-B650 and press Enter.

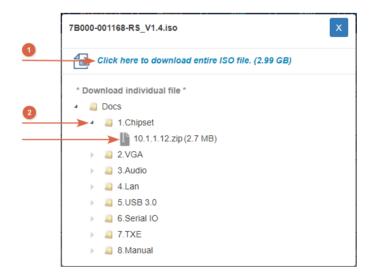


Step 2: All product-related software, utilities, and documentation will be listed. You can choose **Driver** to filter the result.





Step 3: Click the driver file name on the page and you will be prompted with the following window. You can download the entire ISO file (●), or click the small arrow to find an individual driver and click the file name to download (●).





NOTE:

To install software from the downloaded ISO image file in Windows 8, 8.1 or 10, double-click the ISO file to mount it as a virtual drive to view its content. On Windows 7 system, an additional tool (such as Virtual CD-ROM Control Panel from Microsoft) is needed to mount the file.



Chapter

5

BIOS Screens

5.1 Introduction

The BIOS is programmed onto the BIOS chip. The BIOS setup program allows changes to certain system settings. This chapter outlines the options that can be changed.



Some of the BIOS options may vary throughout the life cycle of the product and are subject to change without prior notice.

5.1.1 Starting Setup

The AMI BIOS is activated when the computer is turned on. The setup program can be activated in one of two ways.

- 1. Press the **DELETE** or **F2** key as soon as the system is turned on or
- 2. Press the **Delete** or **F2** key when the "**Press Del to enter SETUP**" message appears on the screen.

If the message disappears before the **DELETE** or **F2** key is pressed, restart the computer and try again.

5.1.2 Using Setup

Use the arrow keys to highlight items, press ENTER to select, use the PageUp and PageDown keys to change entries, press F1 for help and press Esc to quit. Navigation keys are shown in.

Key	Function	
Up arrow	Move to previous item	
Down arrow	Move to next item	
Left arrow	Move to the item on the left hand side	
Right arrow	Move to the item on the right hand side	



Key	Function		
F1 key	General help, only for Status Page Setup Menu and Option		
	Page Setup Menu		
F2 key	Load previous values.		
F3 key	Load optimized defaults		
F4 key	Save all the CMOS changes		
Esc key	Main Menu – Quit and not save changes into CMOS		
	Status Page Setup Menu and Option Page Setup Menu		
	Exit current page and return to Main Menu		

Table 5-1: BIOS Navigation Keys

5.1.3 Getting Help

When **F1** is pressed a small help window describing the appropriate keys to use and the possible selections for the highlighted item appears. To exit the Help Window press **Esc** or the **F1** key again.

5.1.4 Unable to Reboot After Configuration Changes

If the computer cannot boot after changes to the system configuration is made, CMOS defaults. Use the jumper described in **Chapter 4**.

5.1.5 BIOS Menu Bar

The **menu bar** on top of the BIOS screen has the following main items:

- Main Changes the basic system configuration.
- Advanced Changes the advanced system settings.
- Chipset Changes the chipset settings.
- Boot Changes the system boot configuration.
- Security Sets User and Supervisor Passwords.
- Save & Exit Selects exit options and loads default settings

The following sections completely describe the configuration options found in the menu items at the top of the BIOS screen and listed above.



5.2 Main

The Main BIOS menu (BIOS Menu 1) appears when the BIOS Setup program is entered.

The **Main** menu gives an overview of the basic system information.

		cility - Cop Chipset	yright (C) 2011 Am Boot Security			s, Inc.
MaIII	Advanced	CITIPSEC	Boot Security	Save	W EXIC	
BIOS Info BIOS Vend Core Vers Complianc Project V Build Dat	or ion Y Gersion		American Megatre 4.6.5.3 UEFI 2.3; PI 1.2 B218AR25.ROM 11/06/2013 11:25	2	Set the Dat switch bet elements.	te. Use Tab to
Name Brand Str Frequency Processor Stepping Number of			IvyBridge Intel(R)Core(TM) 3000 MHz 306a8 E0/L0 4Core(s)/4Thread 10 GT2 (1150 MHz)		←→: Select ↑ ↓: Select EnterSelect + - Change F1 Gener F2 Previ F3 Optim F4 Save ESC Exit	t Item t ge Opt. al Help ous Values ized Defaults
IGFX VBIO Memory RC Total Mem Memory Fr	ory		2132 1.6.0.0 8192 MB (DDR3) 1333 Mhz			
PCH Infor Name Stepping TXT Capab LAN PHY R	ility of Pl	Latform/PCH	CougarPoint 05/B3 Supported N/A			
ME FW Ver			8.0.0.1351 1.5MB			
DOFR Supp Read Stat Write Sta	us Clock Fi tus Clock F		Unsupported 33 MHz 33 MHz y 33 MHz			
System Da System Ti			[Tue 03/04/2011] [15:10:27]			
Access Le	*****		Administrator			

BIOS Menu 1: Main

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The System Overview field also has two user configurable fields:

→ System Date [xx/xx/xx]

Use the **System Date** option to set the system date. Manually enter the day, month and year.

→ System Time [xx:xx:xx]

Use the **System Time** option to set the system time. Manually enter the hours, minutes and seconds.

5.3 Advanced

Use the **Advanced** menu (**BIOS Menu 2**) to configure the CPU and peripheral devices through the following sub-menus:



WARNING!

Setting the wrong values in the sections below may cause the system to malfunction. Make sure that the settings made are compatible with the hardware.

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2011 America Main Advanced Chipset Boot Security Save	_
> ACPI Settings > RTC Wake Settings > Trusted Computing	System ACPI Parameters
CPU ConfigurationSATA ConfigurationIntel TXT(LT) ConfigurationUSB Configuration	
<pre>> F81866 Super IO Configuration > F81866 H/M Monitor > Serial Port Console Redirection > iEi Feature</pre>	↑ ↓: Select Item EnterSelect + - Change Opt.
Z III I Cacaic	F1 General Help F2 Previous Values F3 Optimized Defaults F4 Save & Exit
Version 2.14.1219. Copyright (C) 2011 American	ESC Exit Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 2: Advanced



5.3.1 ACPI Settings

The **ACPI Settings** menu (**BIOS Menu 3**) configures the Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI) options.

Aptio Setup Utility	- Copyright	(C) 2011	America	n Megatrends, Inc.
Advanced				
ACPI Settings				Select the highest ACPI sleep state the system
ACPI Sleep State	[S1 (C	CPU Stop	Clock)]	will enter when the SUSPEND button is pressed.
				<pre>←→: Select Screen ↑ ↓: Select Item EnterSelect</pre>
				+ - Change Opt. F1 General Help
				F2 Previous Values F3 Optimized Defaults F4 Save & Exit
				ESC Exit
Version 2.14.1219.	Copyright (C) 2011 A	American	Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 3: ACPI Configuration

→ ACPI Sleep State [S1 (CPU Stop Clock)]

Use the **ACPI Sleep State** option to specify the sleep state the system enters when it is not being used.

→	Sus	pend Dis	sabled		
→	S1	(CPU	Stop	DEFAULT	The system enters S1(POS) sleep state. The
	Cloc	ck)			system appears off. The CPU is stopped; RAM is
					refreshed; the system is running in a low power
					mode.
→	S3	(Suspe	nd to		The caches are flushed and the CPU is powered
	RAN	/ I)			off. Power to the RAM is maintained. The
					computer returns slower to a working state, but
					more power is saved.



5.3.2 RTC Wake Settings

The RTC Wake Settings menu (BIOS Menu 4) configures RTC wake event.

Aptio Setup Utility - Advanced	Copyright (C) 2011 America	an Megatrends, Inc.
Wake system with Fixed Time	[Disabled]	Enable or disable System wake on alarm event. When enabled, System will wake on the date::hr::min::sec specified
		<pre>←→: Select Screen ↑ ↓: Select Item EnterSelect + - Change Opt. F1 General Help F2 Previous Values F3 Optimized Defaults F4 Save & Exit ESC Exit</pre>
version 2.14.1219. C	opyright (C) 2011 American	Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 4: RTC Wake Settings

→ Wake system with Fixed Time [Disabled]

Use the **Wake system with Fixed Time** option to enable or disable the system wake on alarm event.

→	Disabled	DEFAULT	The real time clock (RTC) cannot generate a wake
			event
→	Enabled		If selected, the Wake up every day option appears
			allowing you to enable to disable the system to wake
			every day at the specified time. Besides, the
			following options appear with values that can be
			selected:
			Wake up date
			Wake up hour



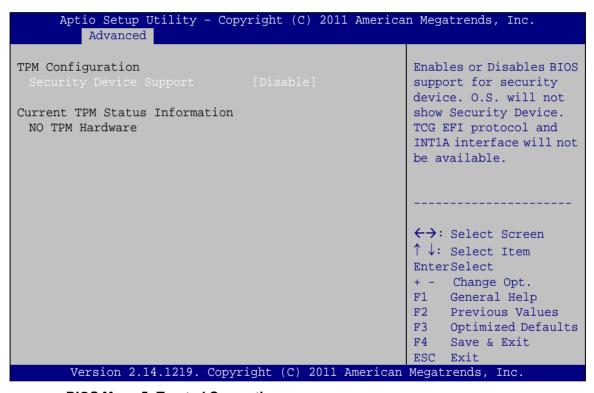
Wake up minute

Wake up second

After setting the alarm, the computer turns itself on from a suspend state when the alarm goes off.

5.3.3 Trusted Computing

Use the **Trusted Computing** menu (**BIOS Menu 5**) to configure settings related to the Trusted Computing Group (TCG) Trusted Platform Module (TPM).



BIOS Menu 5: Trusted Computing

→ Security Device Support [Disable]

Enable

Use the **Security Device Support** option to configure support for the TPM.

TPM support is enabled.

Disable DEFAULT TPM support is disabled.



5.3.4 CPU Configuration

Use the CPU Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 6) to view detailed CPU specifications and configure the CPU.

		can Megatrends, Inc.
CPU Configuration		
Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-3550S CPU CPU Signature Microcode Patch Max CPU Speed Min CPU Speed CPU Speed Processor Cores	@ 3.00GHz 306ª8 10 3000 MHz 1600 MHz 3000 MHz	
Intel HT Technology Intel VT-x Technology Intel SMX Technology 64-bit	Not Supported Supported Supported Supported	
L1 Data Cache L1 Code Cache L2 Cache L3 Cache	32 kB x 4 32 kB x 4 256 kB x 4 6144 kB	EnterSelect + - Change Opt. F1 General Help F2 Previous Values F3 Optimized Defaults
Active Processor Cores Intel Virtualization Technology EIST Version 2.14.1219. Copyr	[Enabled]	F4 Save & Exit ESC Exit

BIOS Menu 6: CPU Configuration

→ Active Processor Cores [AII]

Use the **Active Processor Cores** BIOS option to enable numbers of cores in the processor package.

→	All	DEFAULT	Enable all cores in the processor package.
→	1		Enable one core in the processor package.
→	2		Enable two cores in the processor package.
→	3		Enable three cores in the processor package.



→ Intel Virtualization Technology [Disabled]

Use the **Intel Virtualization Technology** option to enable or disable virtualization on the system. When combined with third party software, Intel® Virtualization technology allows several OSs to run on the same system at the same time.

→	Disabled	DEFAULT	Disables	Intel	Virtualization
			Technology.		
→	Enabled		Enables Intel	Virtualizatio	on Technology.

→ EIST [Enabled]

Use the **EIST** option to enable or disable the Intel[®] Speed Step Technology.

- → Disabled Disables the Intel® Speed Step Technology.
- **→ Enabled Default** Enables the Intel® Speed Step Technology.



5.3.5 SATA Configuration

Use the **SATA Configuration** menu (**BIOS Menu 7**) to change and/or set the configuration of the SATA devices installed in the system.

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyri Advanced	ght (C) 2011 America	n Megatrends, Inc.
SATA Controller(s) SATA Mode Selection IDE Legacy /Native Mode Selection	[Enabled] [IDE] [Native]	Enable or disable SATA Device.
SATA1 Port SATA2 Port	Empty Empty	
		<pre>←→: Select Screen ↑ ↓: Select Item EnterSelect + - Change Opt. F1 General Help</pre>
Version 2.14.1219. Copyrigh	nt (C) 2011 American	F2 Previous Values F3 Optimized Defaults F4 Save & Exit ESC Exit Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 7: SATA Configuration

→ SATA Controller(s) [Enabled]

Use the SATA Controller(s) option to configure the SATA controller.

→	Enhanced	DEFAULT	Configures the on-board SATA controller to be in
			Enhanced mode. In this mode, IDE channels and SATA
			channels are separated.
→	Disabled		Disables the on-board SATA controller.

→ SATA Mode Selection [IDE]

Use the **SATA Mode Selection** option to configure SATA device mode.

→	IDE	DEFAULT	Configures SATA devices as normal IDE device.
→	AHCI		Configures SATA devices as AHCI device.



→ IDE Legacy /Native Mode Selection [IDE]

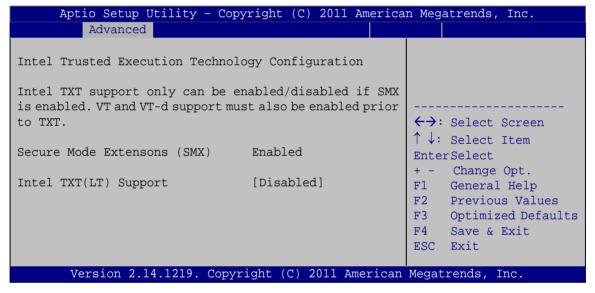
Use the **IDE Legacy /Native Mode Selection** option to configure IDE mode. This option is valid only when the above **SATA Mode Selection** BIOS option is set to IDE.

Native DEFAULT Configures SATA devices as native mode.

→ Legacy Configures SATA devices as IDE legacy.

5.3.6 Intel TXT(LT) Configuration

Use the **Intel TXT(LT) Configuration** menu to configure Intel Trusted Execution Technology support.

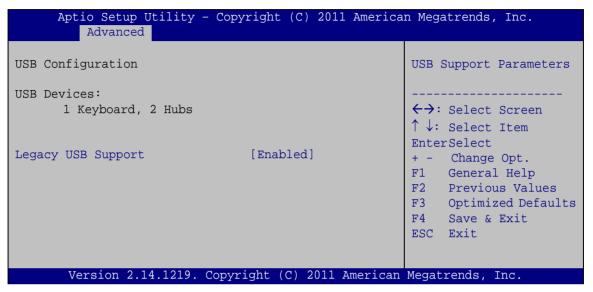


BIOS Menu 8: Intel TXT(LT) Configuration



5.3.7 USB Configuration

Use the **USB Configuration** menu (**BIOS Menu 9**) to read USB configuration information and configure the USB settings.



BIOS Menu 9: USB Configuration

→ USB Devices

The USB Devices Enabled field lists the USB devices that are enabled on the system

→ Legacy USB Support [Enabled]

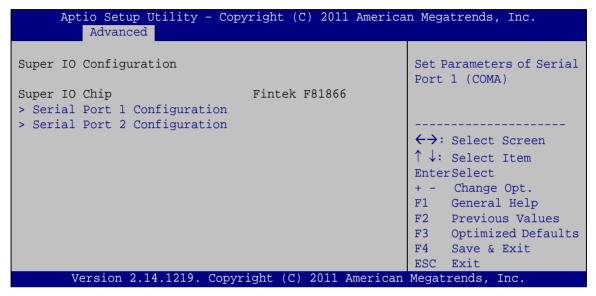
Use the **Legacy USB Support** BIOS option to enable USB mouse and USB keyboard support. Normally if this option is not enabled, any attached USB mouse or USB keyboard does not become available until a USB compatible operating system is fully booted with all USB drivers loaded. When this option is enabled, any attached USB mouse or USB keyboard can control the system even when there is no USB driver loaded onto the system.

→	Enabled	DEFAULT	Legacy USB support enabled
→	Disabled		Legacy USB support disabled
→	Auto		Legacy USB support disabled if no USB devices are
			connected



5.3.8 F81866 Super IO Configuration

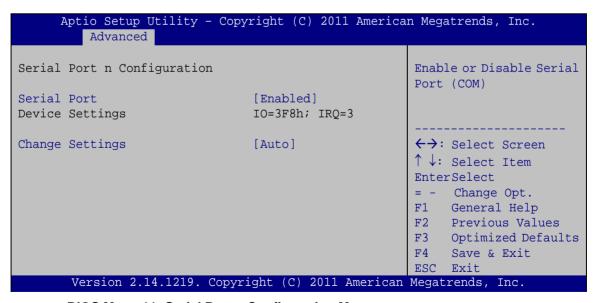
Use the **F81866 Super IO Configuration** menu (**BIOS Menu 10**) to set or change the configurations for the FDD controllers, parallel ports and serial ports.



BIOS Menu 10: F81866 Super IO Configuration

5.3.8.1 Serial Port n Configuration

Use the Serial Port n Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 11) to configure the serial port n.



BIOS Menu 11: Serial Port n Configuration Menu

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5.3.8.1.1 Serial Port 1 Configuration

→ Serial Port [Enabled]

Use the **Serial Port** option to enable or disable the serial port.

→ Disabled Disable the serial port

Enabled DEFAULT Enable the serial port

→ Change Settings [Auto]

Use the **Change Settings** option to change the serial port IO port address and interrupt address.

→ Auto DEFAULT The serial port IO port address and interrupt address

are automatically detected.

IO=3F8h; Serial Port I/O port address is 3F8h and the interrupt

IRQ=3 address is IRQ3

→ IO=3F8h; Serial Port I/O port address is 3F8h and the interrupt

IRQ=3 address is IRQ3

> IO=2F8h; Serial Port I/O port address is 2F8h and the interrupt

IRQ=3 address is IRQ3

→ IO=2C0h; Serial Port I/O port address is 2C0h and the interrupt

IRQ=3 address is IRQ3

10=2C8h; Serial Port I/O port address is 2C8h and the interrupt

IRQ=3 address is IRQ3

5.3.8.1.2 Serial Port 2 Configuration

→ Serial Port [Enabled]

Use the **Serial Port** option to enable or disable the serial port.

Disabled Disable the serial port



Enabled DEFAULT Enable the serial port

→ Change Settings [Auto]

Use the **Change Settings** option to change the serial port IO port address and interrupt address.

→	Auto	DEFAULT	The serial port IO port address and interrupt address are automatically detected.
→	IO=2F8h; IRQ=4		Serial Port I/O port address is 2F8h and the interrupt address is IRQ4
→	IO=3F8h; IRQ=4		Serial Port I/O port address is 3F8h and the interrupt address is IRQ4
→	IO=2F8h; IRQ=4		Serial Port I/O port address is 2F8h and the interrupt address is IRQ4
→	IO=2C0h; IRQ=4		Serial Port I/O port address is 2C0h and the interrupt address is IRQ4
→	IO=2C8h; IRQ=4		Serial Port I/O port address is 2C8h and the interrupt address is IRQ4

5.3.9 F81866H/W Monitor

The F81866 H/W Monitor menu (**BIOS Menu 12**) contains the fan configuration submenus and displays operating temperature, fan speeds and system voltages.



Aptio Setup Utility Advanced	- Copyright (C) 2011 Americ	can Megatrends, Inc.
PC Health Status		Smart Fan Mode Select
<pre>> Smart Fan Mode Configura CPU temperature System temperature</pre>	ation :+47 C :+36 C	
CPU_FAN1 Speed V_CPU_CORE	:4643 RPM :+0.912 V	
+3.3V V_1P05_ME V SM	:+3.328 V :+1.048 V :+1.616 V	<pre>←→: Select Screen ↑ ↓: Select Item</pre>
VSB5V +V3.3S	:+4.536 V :+3.328 V	EnterSelect + - Change Opt.
VSB3V VBAT	:+3.392 V :+2.992 V	F1 General Help F2 Previous Values F3 Optimized Defaults
		F4 Save & Exit ESC Exit
Version 2.14.1219.	Copyright (C) 2011 America	n Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 12: F81866 H/W Monitor

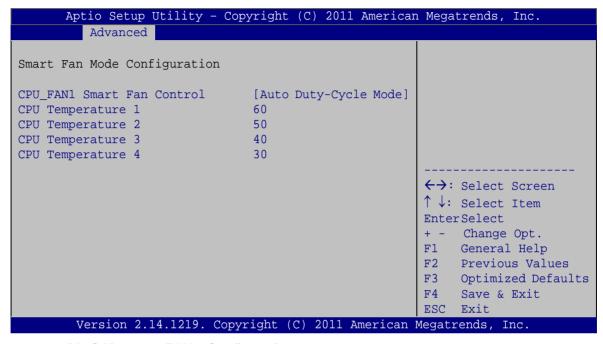
→ PC Health Status

The following system parameters and values are shown. The system parameters that are monitored are:

- System Temperatures:
 - O CPU Temperature
 - O System Temperature
- Fan Speed:
 - O CPU Fan Speed
- Voltages:
 - o V_CPU_CORE
 - O +3.3V
 - O V_1P05_ME
 - o V_SM
 - o VSB5V
 - O +V3.3S
 - o VSB3V
 - O VBAT

5.3.9.1 Smart Fan Mode Configuration

Use the **Smart Fan Mode Configuration** (**BIOS Menu 13**) submenu to configure fan 1 temperature and speed settings.



BIOS Menu 13: FAN 1 Configuration

→ CPU_FAN1 Smart Fan Control [Auto Duty-Cycle Mode]

Use the CPU_FAN1 Smart Fan Control option to configure the CPU Smart Fan.

→	Manual Duty		The fan spins at the speed set in Manual Duty
	Mode		settings
→	Auto Duty-Cycle D	DEFAULT	The fan adjusts its speed using Auto Duty-Cycle
	Mode		settings

→ CPU Temperature n

Use the + or - key or enter a decimal number to change the fan **CPU Temperature n** value.



5.3.10 Serial Port Console Redirection

The **Serial Port Console Redirection** menu (**BIOS Menu 14**) allows the console redirection options to be configured. Console redirection allows users to maintain a system remotely by re-directing keyboard input and text output through the serial port.



BIOS Menu 14: Serial Port Console Redirection

→ Console Redirection [Disabled]

Use **Console Redirection** option to enable or disable the console redirection function.

→	Disabled	DEFAULT	Disabled the console redirection function
→	Enabled		Enabled the console redirection function



5.3.11 IEI Feature

Use the IEI Feature menu (BIOS Menu 15) to configure One Key Recovery function.

Aptio Setup Utility	- Copyright (C) 2011 America	an Megatrends, Inc.
Advanced		
iEi Feature		Auto Recovery Function Reboot and recover
Auto Recovery Function	[Disabled]	system automatically within 10 min, when OS crashes. Please install Auto Recovery API service before enabling this function
		()
		←→: Select Screen
		↑ ↓: Select Item
		EnterSelect
		F1 General Help F2 Previous Values
		F3 Optimized Defaults
		F4 Save
		ESC Exit
Version 2.14.1219.	Copyright (C) 2011 American	Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 15: IEI Feature

→ Auto Recovery Function [Disabled]

Use the **Auto Recovery Function** BIOS option to enable or disable the auto recovery function of the IEI One Key Recovery.

→	Disabled	DEFAULT	Auto recovery function disabled
→	Enabled		Auto recovery function enabled



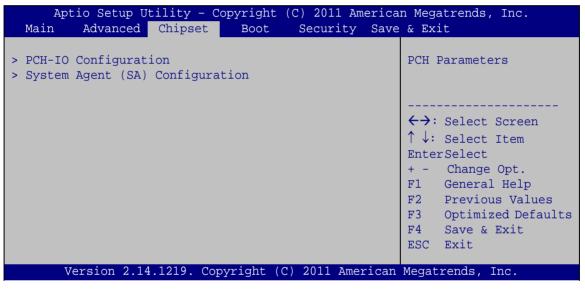
5.4 Chipset

Use the **Chipset** menu (**BIOS Menu 16**) to access the PCH-IO and SA configuration menus.



WARNING!

Setting the wrong values for the Chipset BIOS selections in the Chipset BIOS menu may cause the system to malfunction.



BIOS Menu 16: Chipset



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5.4.1 PCH-IO Configuration

Use the PCH-IO Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 17) to configure the PCH chipset.

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2011 American Megatrends, Inc. Chipset				
Auto Power Button Status	[Disable (ATX)]	Select which graphics controller to use as the		
Restore AC Power Loss	[Last State]	primary boot device.		
> PCI Express Configuration > PCH Azalia Configuration				
Power Saving Function(ERP)	[Disabled]			
		<pre>←→: Select Screen ↑ ↓: Select Item EnterSelect + - Change Opt. F1 General Help F2 Previous Values F3 Optimized Defaults F4 Save & Exit ESC Exit</pre>		
Version 2.14.1219. Copyr	right (C) 2011 American	Megatrends, Inc.		

BIOS Menu 17:Northbridge Chipset Configuration

→ Restore on AC Power Loss [Last State]

Use the **Restore on AC Power Loss** BIOS option to specify what state the system returns to if there is a sudden loss of power to the system.

→	Power Off		The system remains turned off
→	Power On		The system turns on
→	Last State	DEFAULT	The system returns to its previous state. If it was on, it
			turns itself on. If it was off, it remains off

→ Power Saving Function(ERP) [Disabled]

Use the **Power Saving Function(ERP)** BIOS option to enable or disable the power saving function.

Disabled DEFAULT Power saving function is disabled.

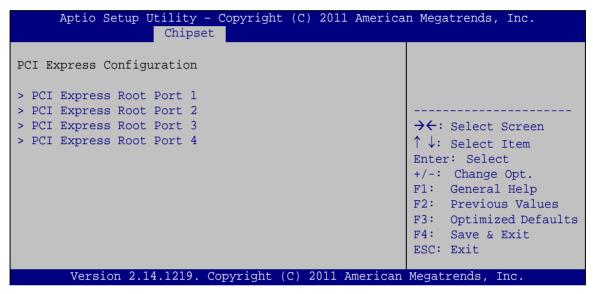


→ Enabled

Power saving function is enabled. It will reduce power consumption when the system is off.

5.4.1.1 PCI Express Configuration

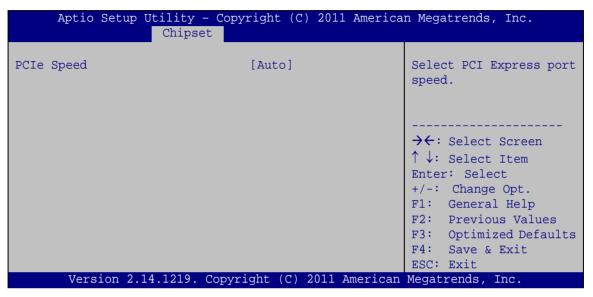
Use the PCI Express Configuration menu (BIOS Menu 18) to configure the PCIe Mini slots.



BIOS Menu 18: PCI Express Configuration

5.4.1.1.1 PCI Express Root Port n

Use the **PCI Express Root Port** n menu (**BIOS Menu 19**) to configure the PCIe Mini slot settings.



BIOS Menu 19: M_PCIE2 Configuration Menu

→ PCIe Speed [Auto]

Use this option to select the support type of the PCIe Mini slot. The following options are available:

- Auto Default
- Gen1
- Gen2



5.4.1.2 PCH Azalia Configuration

Use the **PCH Azalia Configuration** menu (**BIOS Menu 20**) to configure the HD Audio settings.

Aptio Setup Utility Chips	- Copyright (C) 2011 Americ	can Megatrends, Inc.
PCH Azalia Configuration Azalia (HD Audio)	[Enabled]	Control Detection of the Azalia device. Disable = Azalia will be
		unconditionally disabled Enabled = Azalia will be unconditionally enabled.
		→ ←: Select Screen ↑ ↓: Select Item Enter: Select +/-: Change Opt.
		F1: General Help F2: Previous Values F3: Optimized Defaults F4: Save & Exit ESC: Exit
Version 2.14.1219.	Copyright (C) 2011 America	n Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 20: PCH Azalia Configuration

→ Azalia (HD Audio) [Enabled]

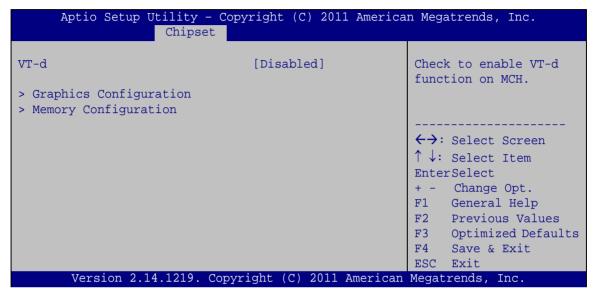
Use the Azalia (HD Audi) option to enable or disable the High Definition Audio controller.

→	Disabled		The onboard High Definition Audio controller is disabled				s disabled	
→	Enabled	DEFAULT	The	onboard	High	Definition	Audio	controller
			automatically detected and enabled					



5.4.2 System Agent (SA) Configuration

Use the **System Agent (SA) Configuration** menu (**BIOS Menu 21**) to configure the SA chipset.



BIOS Menu 21: System Agent (SA) Configuration

→ VT-d [Disabled]

Use the **VT-d** option to enable or disable VT-d support.

→	Disabled	DEFAULT	Disables VT-d support.
→	Enabled		Enables VT-d support.



5.4.2.1 Graphics Configuration

Use the **Graphics Configuration** (**BIOS Menu 22**) menu to configure the video device connected to the system.

Aptio Setup U	tility - Copyright (C) Chipset	2011 American	Megatrends, Inc.
Graphics Configurate Primary Display DVMT Pre-Allocated DVMT Total Gfx Mem	[Auto] [256M] [MAX]		Select which of IGFX/PEG/PCI Graphics device should be Primary Display Or select SG for Switchable Gfx.
			→ C: Select Screen ↑ ↓: Select Item Enter: Select +/-: Change Opt. F1: General Help F2: Previous Values F3: Optimized Defaults F4: Save & Exit ESC: Exit
Version 2.14	1219. Copyright (C) 20	011 American	Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 22: Graphics Configuration

→ Primary Display [Auto]

Use the **Primary Display** option to select the display device used by the system when it boots. Configuration options are listed below.

AutoDefault

- IGFX
- PCI

→ DVMT Pre-Allocated [256M]

Use the **DVMT Pre-Allocated** option to set the amount of system memory allocated to the integrated graphics processor when the system boots. The system memory allocated can then only be used as graphics memory, and is no longer available to applications or the operating system. Configuration options are listed below:

- 32M
- 64M



- 128M
- 256M Default
- 512M

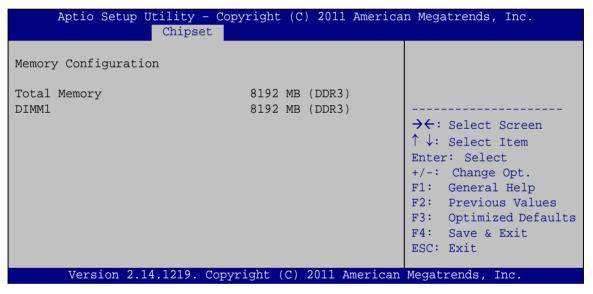
→ DVMT Total Gfx Mem [MAX]

Use the **DVMT Total Gfx Mem** option to select DVMT5.0 total graphic memory size used by the internal graphic device. The following options are available:

- 256M
- 128M
- MAX Default

5.4.2.2 Memory Configuration

Use the Memory Configuration submenu (BIOS Menu 23) to view memory information.



BIOS Menu 23: Memory Configuration



5.5 Boot

Use the Boot menu (BIOS Menu 24) to configure system boot options.

Aptio Setup Utility - C Main Advanced Chipset	opyright (C) 2011 America Boot Security Save	_
Boot Configuration Bootup NumLock State Quiet Boot Option ROM Messages	[On] [Enabled] [Force BIOS]	Select the keyboard NumLock state
Launch UEFI Boot Launch PXE OpROM	[Disabled]	<pre> ←→: Select Screen ↑ ↓: Select Item EnterSelect</pre>
Boot Option Priorities		+ - Change Opt. F1 General Help F2 Previous Values F3 Optimized Defaults F4 Save & Exit
Version 2.14.1219. Cop	pyright (C) 2011 American	ESC Exit Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 24: Boot

→ Bootup NumLock State [On]

Use the **Bootup NumLock State** BIOS option to specify if the number lock setting must be modified during boot up.

→	On	DEFAULT	Allows the Number Lock on the keyboard to be enabled automatically when the computer system boots up. This allows the immediate use of the 10-key numeric keypad located on the right side of the keyboard. To confirm this, the Number Lock LED light on the keyboard is lit.				
→	Off		Does not enable the keyboard Number Lock automatically. To use the 10-keys on the keyboard, press the Number Lock key located on the upper left-hand corner of the 10-key pad. The Number Lock LED on the keyboard lights up when the Number Lock is engaged.				

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→ Quiet Boot [Enabled]

Use the **Quiet Boot** BIOS option to select the screen display when the system boots.

→ **Disabled** Normal POST messages displayed

→ Enabled DEFAULT OEM Logo displayed instead of POST messages

→ Option ROM Messages [Force BIOS]

Use the Option ROM Messages option to set the Option ROM display mode.

→ Force DEFAULT Sets display mode to force BIOS.

BIOS

→ Keep Sets display mode to current.

Current

→ Launch PXE OpROM [Disabled]

Use the **Launch PXE OpROM** option to enable or disable boot option for legacy network devices.

Disabled DEFAULT Ignore all PXE Option ROMs

→ Enabled Load PXE Option ROMs

→ UEFI Boot [Disabled]

Use the **UEFI Boot** option to enable or disable to boot from the UEFI devices.

Disabled DEFAULT Boot from UEFI devices is disabled.

Enabled Boot from UEFI devices is enabled.



5.6 Security

Use the Security menu (BIOS Menu 25) to set system and user passwords.

Aptio Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 2011 Amer Main Advanced Chipset Boot Security S	rican Megatrends, Inc. Save & Exit
Password Description	Set Administrator Password
If ONLY the Administrator's password is set,	
then this only limits access to Setup and is	
only asked for when entering Setup.	
If ONLY the User's password is set, then this	←→: Select Screen
is a power on password and must be entered to	↑ ↓: Select Item
boot or enter Setup. In Setup the User will	EnterSelect
have Administrator rights.	+ - Change Opt.
The password length must be	F1 General Help
in the following range:	F2 Previous Values
Minimum length 3	F3 Optimized Defaults
Maximum length 20	F4 Save & Exit
	ESC Exit
Administrator Password	
User Password	
Version 2.14.1219. Copyright (C) 2011 Ameri	can Megatrends, Inc.

BIOS Menu 25: Security

→ Administrator Password

Use the **Administrator Password** to set or change a administrator password.

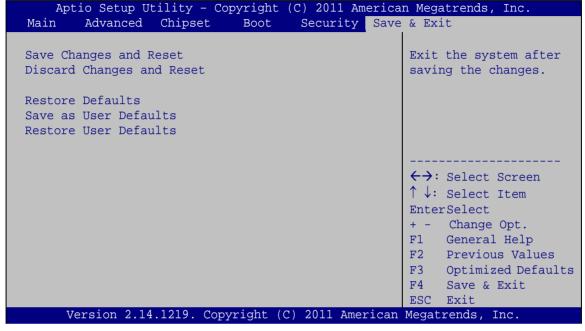
→ User Password

Use the **User Password** to set or change a user password.



5.7 Save & Exit

Use the **Save & Exit** menu (**BIOS Menu 26**) to load default BIOS values, optimal failsafe values and to save configuration changes.



BIOS Menu 26:Exit

→ Save Changes and Reset

Use the **Save Changes and Reset** option to save the changes made to the BIOS options and reset the system.

→ Discard Changes and Reset

Use the **Discard Changes and Reset** option to exit the system without saving the changes made to the BIOS configuration setup program.

→ Restore Defaults

Use the **Restore Defaults** option to load the optimal default values for each of the parameters on the Setup menus. **F3 key can be used for this operation.**



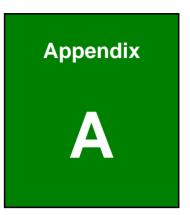
→ Save as User Defaults

Use the **Save as User Defaults** option to save the changes done so far as user defaults.

→ Restore User Defaults

Use the **Restore User Defaults** option to restore the user defaults to all the setup options.





BIOS Options



Below is a list of BIOS configuration options in the BIOS chapter.

System Date [xx/xx/xx]	60
System Time [xx:xx:xx]	60
ACPI Sleep State [S1 (CPU Stop Clock)]	61
Wake system with Fixed Time [Disabled]	62
Security Device Support [Disable]	63
Active Processor Cores [All]	64
Intel Virtualization Technology [Disabled]	65
EIST [Enabled]	65
SATA Controller(s) [Enabled]	66
SATA Mode Selection [IDE]	66
IDE Legacy /Native Mode Selection [IDE]	67
USB Devices	68
Legacy USB Support [Enabled]	68
Serial Port [Enabled]	70
Change Settings [Auto]	70
Serial Port [Enabled]	70
Change Settings [Auto]	71
PC Health Status	72
CPU_FAN1 Smart Fan Control [Auto Duty-Cycle Mode]	73
CPU Temperature n	73
Console Redirection [Disabled]	74
Auto Recovery Function [Disabled]	75
Restore on AC Power Loss [Last State]	77
Power Saving Function(ERP) [Disabled]	77
PCIe Speed [Auto]	79
Azalia (HD Audio) [Enabled]	80
VT-d [Disabled]	81
Primary Display [Auto]	82
DVMT Pre-Allocated [256M]	82
DVMT Total Gfx Mem [MAX]	83
Bootup NumLock State [On]	84
Quiet Boot [Enabled]	85
Option ROM Messages [Force BIOS]	85



	Launch PXE OpROM [Disabled]	85
	UEFI Boot [Disabled]	85
	Administrator Password	86
	User Password	86
	Save Changes and Reset	87
	Discard Changes and Reset	87
	Restore Defaults	87
	Save as User Defaults	88
П	Restore User Defaults	88



Appendix

B

Terminology



AC '97 Audio Codec 97 (AC'97) refers to a codec standard developed by Intel®

in 1997.

ACPI Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI) is an OS-directed

configuration, power management, and thermal management interface.

AHCI Advanced Host Controller Interface (AHCI) is a SATA Host controller

register-level interface.

ATA The Advanced Technology Attachment (ATA) interface connects storage

devices including hard disks and CD-ROM drives to a computer.

ARMD An ATAPI Removable Media Device (ARMD) is any ATAPI device that

supports removable media, besides CD and DVD drives.

ASKIR Amplitude Shift Keyed Infrared (ASKIR) is a form of modulation that

represents a digital signal by varying the amplitude ("volume") of the signal. A low amplitude signal represents a binary 0, while a high

amplitude signal represents a binary 1.

BIOS The Basic Input/Output System (BIOS) is firmware that is first run when

the computer is turned on and can be configured by the end user

CODEC The Compressor-Decompressor (CODEC) encodes and decodes digital

audio data on the system.

CompactFlash® CompactFlash® is a solid-state storage device. CompactFlash® devices

use flash memory in a standard size enclosure. Type II is thicker than

Type I, but a Type II slot can support both types.

CMOS Complimentary metal-oxide-conductor is an integrated circuit used in

chips like static RAM and microprocessors.

COM COM refers to serial ports. Serial ports offer serial communication to

expansion devices. The serial port on a personal computer is usually a

male DB-9 connector.

DAC The Digital-to-Analog Converter (DAC) converts digital signals to analog

signals.

DDR Double Data Rate refers to a data bus transferring data on both the rising

and falling edges of the clock signal.



DMA Direct Memory Access (DMA) enables some peripheral devices to

bypass the system processor and communicate directly with the system

memory.

DIMM Dual Inline Memory Modules are a type of RAM that offer a 64-bit data

bus and have separate electrical contacts on each side of the module.

DIO The digital inputs and digital outputs are general control signals that

control the on/off circuit of external devices or TTL devices. Data can be

read or written to the selected address to enable the DIO functions.

EHCI The Enhanced Host Controller Interface (EHCI) specification is a

register-level interface description for USB 2.0 Host Controllers.

EIDE Enhanced IDE (EIDE) is a newer IDE interface standard that has data

transfer rates between 4.0 MBps and 16.6 MBps.

EIST Enhanced Intel® SpeedStep Technology (EIST) allows users to modify

the power consumption levels and processor performance through application software. The application software changes the bus-to-core

frequency ratio and the processor core voltage.

FSB The Front Side Bus (FSB) is the bi-directional communication channel

between the processor and the Northbridge chipset.

GbE Gigabit Ethernet (GbE) is an Ethernet version that transfers data at 1.0

Gbps and complies with the IEEE 802.3-2005 standard.

GPIO General purpose input

HDD Hard disk drive (HDD) is a type of magnetic, non-volatile computer

storage device that stores digitally encoded data.

ICH The Input/Ouput Controll Hub (ICH) is an Intel® Southbridge chipset.

IrDA Infrared Data Association (IrDA) specify infrared data transmission

protocols used to enable electronic devices to wirelessly communicate

with each other.

L1 Cache The Level 1 Cache (L1 Cache) is a small memory cache built into the

system processor.

L2 Cache The Level 2 Cache (L2 Cache) is an external processor memory cache.



LCD Liquid cr	vstal display (LCD)) is a flat. low-pow	er display device that
---------------	---------------------	----------------------	------------------------

consists of two polarizing plates with a liquid crystal panel in between.

LVDS Low-voltage differential signaling (LVDS) is a dual-wire, high-speed

differential electrical signaling system commonly used to connect LCD

displays to a computer.

POST The Power-on Self Test (POST) is the pre-boot actions the system

performs when the system is turned-on.

RAM Random Access Memory (RAM) is volatile memory that loses data when

power is lost. RAM has very fast data transfer rates compared to other

storage like hard drives.

SATA Serial ATA (SATA) is a serial communications bus designed for data

transfers between storage devices and the computer chipsets. The SATA bus has transfer speeds up to 1.5 Gbps and the SATA II bus has data

transfer speeds of up to 3.0 Gbps.

S.M.A.R.T Self Monitoring Analysis and Reporting Technology (S.M.A.R.T) refers to

automatic status checking technology implemented on hard disk drives.

Universal Asynchronous Receiver-transmitter (UART) is responsible for

asynchronous communications on the system and manages the system's

serial communication (COM) ports.

UHCI The Universal Host Controller Interface (UHCI) specification is a

register-level interface description for USB 1.1 Host Controllers.

USB The Universal Serial Bus (USB) is an external bus standard for

interfacing devices. USB 1.1 supports 12Mbps data transfer rates and

USB 2.0 supports 480Mbps data transfer rates.

VGA The Video Graphics Array (VGA) is a graphics display system developed

by IBM.



Appendix

C

Digital I/O Interface



C.1 Introduction

The DIO connector on the PICOe-B650 is interfaced to GPIO ports on the Super I/O chipset. The DIO has both 4-bit digital inputs and 4-bit digital outputs. The digital inputs and digital outputs are generally control signals that control the on/off circuit of external devices or TTL devices. Data can be read or written to the selected address to enable the DIO functions.



For further information, please refer to the datasheet for the Super I/O chipset.

The BIOS interrupt call INT 15H controls the digital I/O.

INT 15H:

AH – 6FH

Sub-function:

AL - 8 :Set the digital port as INPUT

AL : Digital I/O input value



C.2 Assembly Language Sample 1

MOV AX, 6F08H ; setting the digital port as input

INT 15H ;

AL low byte = value

AH – 6FH

Sub-function:

AL - 9 : Set the digital port as OUTPUT

BL : Digital I/O input value

C.3 Assembly Language Sample 2

MOV AX, 6F09H ; setting the digital port as output

MOV BL, 09H ; digital value is 09H

INT 15H ;

Digital Output is 1001b



Appendix

Watchdog Timer





The following discussion applies to DOS. Contact IEI support or visit the IEI website for drivers for other operating systems.

The Watchdog Timer is a hardware-based timer that attempts to restart the system when it stops working. The system may stop working because of external EMI or software bugs. The Watchdog Timer ensures that standalone systems like ATMs will automatically attempt to restart in the case of system problems.

A BIOS function call (INT 15H) is used to control the Watchdog Timer.

INT 15H:

AH – 6FH Sub-function:				
AL – 2:	Sets the Watchdog Timer's period.			
BL:	Time-out value (Its unit-second is dependent on the item "Watchdog			
	Timer unit select" in CMOS setup).			

Table D-1: AH-6FH Sub-function

Call sub-function 2 to set the time-out period of Watchdog Timer first. If the time-out value is not zero, the Watchdog Timer starts counting down. When the timer value reaches zero, the system resets. To ensure that this reset condition does not occur, calling sub-function 2 must periodically refresh the Watchdog Timer. However, the watchdog timer is disabled if the time-out value is set to zero.

A tolerance of at least 10% must be maintained to avoid unknown routines within the operating system (DOS), such as disk I/O that can be very time-consuming.







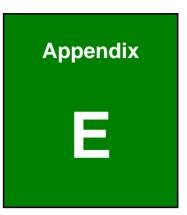
NOTE:

The Watchdog Timer is activated through software. The software application that activates the Watchdog Timer must also deactivate it when closed. If the Watchdog Timer is not deactivated, the system will automatically restart after the Timer has finished its countdown.

EXAMPLE PROGRAM:

```
; INITIAL TIMER PERIOD COUNTER
W_LOOP:
       MOV
                     AX, 6F02H
                                        ;setting the time-out value
       MOV
                     BL, 30
                                       ;time-out value is 48 seconds
       INT
                15H
; ADD THE APPLICATION PROGRAM HERE
       CMP
                     EXIT_AP, 1
                                        ;is the application over?
       JNE
                W_LOOP
                                   ;No, restart the application
       MOV
                     AX, 6F02H
                                        ;disable Watchdog Timer
       MOV
                     BL, 0
       INT
                15H
; EXIT;
```





Hazardous Materials Disclosure



The details provided in this appendix are to ensure that the product is compliant with the Peoples Republic of China (China) RoHS standards. The table below acknowledges the presences of small quantities of certain materials in the product, and is applicable to China RoHS only.

A label will be placed on each product to indicate the estimated "Environmentally Friendly Use Period" (EFUP). This is an estimate of the number of years that these substances would "not leak out or undergo abrupt change." This product may contain replaceable sub-assemblies/components which have a shorter EFUP such as batteries and lamps. These components will be separately marked.

Please refer to the following table.

Part Name	Toxic or Hazardous Substances and Elements						
	Lead	Mercury	Cadmium	Hexavalent	Polybrominated	Polybrominated	
	(Pb)	(Hg)	(Cd)	Chromium	Biphenyls	Diphenyl Ethers	
				(CR(VI))	(PBB)	(PBDE)	
Housing	О	О	О	0	О	O	
Display	0	О	О	0	О	О	
Printed Circuit	О	О	О	0	О	О	
Board							
Metal Fasteners	0	О	О	0	О	О	
Cable Assembly	0	О	О	0	О	О	
Fan Assembly	О	О	О	О	О	O	
Power Supply	О	О	О	0	О	O	
Assemblies							
Battery	О	О	О	0	О	O	

O: This toxic or hazardous substance is contained in all of the homogeneous materials for the part is below the limit requirement in SJ/T11363-2006 (now replaced by GB/T 26572-2011).

X: This toxic or hazardous substance is contained in at least one of the homogeneous materials for this part is above the limit requirement in SJ/T11363-2006 (now replaced by GB/T 26572-2011).



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本产品上会附有"环境友好使用期限"的标签,此期限是估算这些物质"不会有泄漏或突变"的 年限。本产品可能包含有较短的环境友好使用期限的可替换元件,像是电池或灯管,这些元 件将会单独标示出来。

部件名称	有毒有害物质或元素							
	铅	汞	镉	六价铬	多溴联苯	多溴二苯		
	(Pb)	(Hg)	(Cd)	(CR(VI))	(PBB)	醚		
						(PBDE)		
壳体	0	0	0	0	0	0		
显示	0	0	0	0	0	0		
印刷电路板	0	0	0	0	0	0		
金属螺帽	0	0	0	0	0	0		
电缆组装	0	0	0	0	0	0		
风扇组装	0	0	0	0	0	0		
电力供应组装	0	0	0	0	0	0		
电池	0	0	0	0	0	0		

O: 表示该有毒有害物质在该部件所有物质材料中的含量均在 SJ/T 11363-2006 (现由 GB/T 26572-2011 取代) 标准规定的限量要求以下。

X: 表示该有毒有害物质至少在该部件的某一均质材料中的含量超出 SJ/T 11363-2006 (现由 GB/T 26572-2011 取代)标准规定的限量要求。